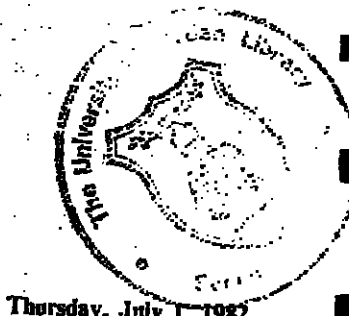


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School's Out! for a million Israeli schoolchildren — such as these from the Solomon School in Petah Tikva — summer vacation starts today. (Story — page 3)

Psychological pressure on PLO exerted by Israel and U.S.

Another day of talk on evacuation terms

By DAVID BERNSTEIN
Post Middle East Reporter
and agencies

"I'm between a fed-up Habib and a fed-up Wazzan and a difficult PLO," former Lebanese prime minister Sa'eb Salam told journalists in Beirut yesterday — "and I am the only one who is not fed-up."

Salam, who has been the chief link between the PLO, U.S. envoy Philip Habib and Lebanese Prime Minister Shafik Wazzan, made the remark in the middle of what appears to have been another day of largely fruitless talks on the conditions of the PLO's exodus from Beirut.

He confirmed what has been apparent for several days — that the PLO has come to terms with the fact that it will have to leave Beirut — in spite of continuing bellicose PLO statements to the contrary — and that yesterday's discussions dealt largely with how the PLO exodus will be implemented.

"Where do they go? How do they go?" he asked. "Who will be responsible for taking their arms from them?" These, he said, are all complicated issues that could not be resolved overnight.

Neither Wazzan nor Habib had anything substantive to say about yesterday's talks. Wazzan simply remarked that "today we are in a better condition than yesterday," noting that "things are in a constant give and take."

Habib merely said: "We are working, we are continuing the work."

Sources close to the negotiations are quoted as saying, however, that the negotiators were becoming increasingly bogged down in details and that new demands were con-

stantly being put forward by both the PLO and Israel.

Before meeting with Habib, Wazzan conferred at the Ba'abda Palace with Lebanon's army and police commanders. Palace sources, who requested anonymity, said the discussions dealt with a rapid deployment of the Lebanese army in West Beirut to supervise a PLO retreat from the city to a cluster of camps and neighbourhoods on the capital's southern flank as a first step toward surrendering heavy arms and leaving.

It was not clear last night if the PLO was still insisting that Israel withdraw five kilometres from Beirut before it began its evacuation, and that it be allowed to retain a political and a token military presence in Lebanon.

None of these demands is believed to be acceptable to Israel, and the PLO's insistence on them has apparently been, at least in part, a bid to buy time while diplomatic pressure was brought to bear on Israel to soften its own terms for the PLO's withdrawal from Beirut.

If this has, in fact, been the case, the PLO was undoubtedly encouraged by U.S. Secretary of State Alexander Haig's message to Prime Minister Menachem Begin yesterday. (Continued on page 2, col. 3)

Blast in West Beirut

BEIRUT (UPI). — A tremendous bomb blast rocked the Moslem quarter of West Beirut last evening. Eyewitnesses reported that the bomb went off in a downtown Druse cemetery, shattering windows as far as 300 metres away. There was no word on the type of bomb or the number of casualties.

J'lem still weighing military option

By DAVID LANDAU
Post Diplomatic Correspondent

Israel and the U.S. seem to be engaged in a combined effort to step up the psychological pressure on the beleaguered PLO in West Beirut.

In Jerusalem, the cabinet convened yesterday for the second time in 24 hours (there was a brief meeting on Tuesday night) and another meeting is to be held "before the end of the week." Officials here stress that time is running short for the diplomatic negotiations to succeed. They reiterate Premier Menachem Begin's stern warning from the Knesset podium of Tuesday night that "under no conditions will we permit the PLO to stay in Beirut."

In Washington, officials are stressing the delicacy of this stage of the Beirut negotiations under special envoy Philip Habib. Their implication, too, seems to be that the situation is still critical and that, if the talks fail, Israel might act despite the repeated American demands that the Israel Defence Forces not enter West Beirut.

Against the backdrop of this combined tactical effort, Israeli policymakers were delighted yesterday to receive a long letter from outgoing Secretary of State Alexander Haig setting down U.S. policy principles regarding Lebanon, which are for the most part "almost identical," according to Israeli sources, with Israel's own positions.

The U.S. continues to demand the ouster of the PLO from Beirut, the eventual withdrawal of all foreign forces from Lebanon, the

shoring-up of a strong and stable Lebanese government and the ensuring of a security belt north of the Israeli border.

Israeli sources were chary of any point in Haig's paper. The U.S., they wrote, would not object to a Palestinian political presence remaining in Lebanon, provided the Lebanese government agreed to it.

With the negotiations in Beirut still bogged down, and Israeli policymakers once again mulling over the military options, some government circles here are wondering how is an IDF attack on West Beirut after its event — provided it was demonstrably a last resort action and did not cause massive death and destruction.

In this connection, one high policymaker noted yesterday that the U.S. — including Haig himself — had seemed most forceful and vigorous in opposing any Israeli incursion into Lebanon before Operation Peace for Galilee began. Haig, the policymaker recalled, wrote to Premier Begin, warning him that an Israeli invasion would cause Israel to lose support in U.S. public opinion.

After the event, however, the administration condoned — at least it did not condemn — the Israeli incursion. (A. J. J. claimed in the Knesset on Tuesday, citing a Louis Harris poll, that an opinion understood that "sym pathized.")

The policymaker stressed the options open to Israel, which he said, "if they are not taken, the U.S. will think." His implication seemed to be that the U.S. would not support Israel if it did not take these options. (Continued on page 2, col. 4)

Angry Begin-Gur clash at Knesset committee

Post Diplomatic Correspondent

"Am I a man to mislead people deliberately?" Prime Minister Menachem Begin challenged the Labour opposition members of the Knesset Foreign Affairs and Defence Committee yesterday.

He was responding to a direct accusation by Mordechai Gur (Alignment-Labour) that the government deliberately misled the nation in the course of the war in Lebanon.

Gur also said that Begin's surrender terms for the beleaguered PLO in West Beirut are "humiliating." This stung the premier into an angry reply: "Your own behaviour as chief of staff in November 1977 was shameful; you humiliated a visiting head of state."

The premier was referring to Ben-Gurion's staff's public warnings, on the eve of president Anwar Sadat's visit to Jerusalem, that Egypt might be seeking to trick Israel and launch a sudden attack. His warnings were not authorized at

the time by Begin or then-defence minister Ezer Weizman and he was nearly fired on the spot.

The premier took the whole committee to task for the what he called unwarranted polemical nature of its discussions of late. Gur, for instance, the premier charged, delivered a speech at the committee yesterday that was more suited, in its rhetorical tone, for the Knesset plenary.

(This seemed to be a delicate dig by Begin at the Labour-Mapam Alignment, which barred the ultra-critical Gur from expressing his views in the plenary on Tuesday in the debate on the war.)

"I don't know what's happened to this committee," the premier remarked. "You don't seem to listen to one another any more."

Labour leader Shimon Peres said he didn't want to be polemical, but the premier ought to recognize that there are doubts among the public over the war. Peres mentioned in this connection that the would-be

assassins of Ambassador Shlomo Argov in London were apparently not members of the PLO.

Other points made in the course of the argument regarding the war: Begin (pointing to a photograph of David Ben-Gurion): "Remember what the government announced at the start of the 1956 Sinai campaign..." (The government announced Israel had launched an operation against the Fedayeen.)

Yosef Sarid (Alignment-Labour): "I am (retrospectively) against the Sinai campaign."

Begin: When Golda Meir announced at the start of the Yom Kippur War that "we were not surprised," I did not attack her (even though it was untrue)... similarly during the War of Attrition (1969-1970), I did not make political capital out of the incessant casualties suffered by Israel in Sinai...

Rabbi Haim Druckman (National Religious Party) attacked Victor (Continued on page 2, col. 4)

UK ready to defy U.S. embargo on Soviet pipeline

Post Defence Correspondent

LONDON (Reuters). — The British Government yesterday armed itself with legal powers to prohibit British firms from complying with the U.S. embargo on American-designed equipment for the Soviet gas pipeline from Siberia to Western Europe, the Trade Department said.

Trade Secretary Lord Cockfield said the first steps towards possible defiance of the U.S. by signing an order under the protection of the Trading Interests Act of 1980, citing U.S. actions deemed to be damaging to British trading interests.

In Brussels, the European Community has been holding discussions with the U.S. to try to ease a crisis in trade relations. Common Market officials said such changes seem unlikely in the U.S. position on the gas pipeline. (French attack—Page 4)

Polish authorities lift Warsaw curfew

Post Defence Correspondent

WARSAW (AP). — Poland's martial law authorities yesterday lifted a curfew in Warsaw which had been in effect since May 4, when it was imposed in the capital and in other Polish cities with demonstrators who celebrated a re-World War II national holiday. The official news agency PAP said the decision to reopen discotheques and student clubs was made by Warsaw Mayor General Jozef Dworakowski.

IDF service may be extended

By HIRSH GOODMAN
Post Defence Correspondent

A decision in principle has been taken to extend the service of conscripts and regular army members who are essential to the war effort. Details of the plan are being discussed in the Israel Defence Forces.

It is clear that the extension of service will be temporary and therefore not require an amendment to the law, as in 1966 and 1967 when service was formally extended from 26 months to 30 months, and then to the current three years. There was another extension of service, after the Yom Kippur War, but this was temporary. At that time, soldiers who stayed on were given regular army salaries.

The idea to extend military service was brought up by the IDF's manpower branch. Conditional approval was given to release the news so as to clear up questions being asked by men at the front who were due for early release.

The branch argued that, if the

men were released now, it would be impossible to fill the empty slots from either reserves or trainees, and that this would cause far less damage to the economy, as the men being kept in service are not yet an integral component of the labour force. Conversely, men currently employed in productive labour will not be mobilized.

The extension will pertain not only to men in combat units, but to all soldiers employed in jobs defined as "necessary" by the IDF. A decision as to the duration will be made within the next few days, when the course of events in Lebanon becomes clearer.

MK Amnon Rubinstein (Shinui) has submitted an urgent motion for the agenda demanding that an important question like the extension of military service be decided by the Knesset.

If there is a shortage of manpower in the Israel Defence Forces, he says, it should be made up by the mobilization of yeshiva students.

PLO beefs up defences

By HIRSH GOODMAN
Post Defence Correspondent

The terrorists in West Beirut are reported to be heavily bolstering their defences.

According to Christian sources in Beirut, the terrorists have been mining the southern approaches to the city, booby-trapping junctions, preparing explosives in buildings to be collapsed on advancing forces, and fortifying their bunkers.

The sources note that this started about a week ago, stopping last

Thursday and Friday during the intense Israeli artillery and Air Force attacks on the city. But since Saturday there has been accelerated activity, the sources said.

Observers say that all this action does not necessarily mean that the PLO is rejecting the political activity in progress, but is rather "indicative of the normal military procedures a surrounded enemy would take."

The battlefront in Lebanon was quiet yesterday.

Lebanese army reports arrest of terrorists

Lebanese army personnel have announced the arrest in the past few days, of dozens of terrorists who were trying to leave Beirut. An Israel Radio reporter said last night that dozens of barricades have been set up on roads leading out of Beirut — especially those going east — in the past 24 hours. The barricades are manned by Lebanese army and Christian Phalange troops.

Barricade guards check all vehicles for terrorists trying to escape from Beirut. The Lebanese army commander in charge of the barricades said many terrorists have been arrested at the barricades. Others have been discovered in the woods outside Beirut in the direction of the Damascus road.

The school in Sibilin was last week shown to the press. The Jerusalem Post published a report and a photograph showing the premises to have been used as a terrorist training centre.

UN admits military use of school in Lebanon

UNITED NATIONS (AP). — The UN confirmed yesterday that one of its vocational schools for Palestinian refugees in Southern Lebanon shows signs of having been misused for military activities.

Reports from Jerusalem said Israel intends to protest against use of UN refugee installations in Lebanon for Palestinian military purposes. The U.S. provides about a quarter of the funds used in the UN Palestinian refugee relief programme.

Olof Rydbeck, commissioner-general of the Vienna-based

UNRWA, said in a statement released here that his agency is investigating to determine whether the evident military use of the vocational training centre at Sibilin, near Sidon, began before or after the latest outbreak of fighting forced the centre to close.

(UNRWA, page 3)

Herod's concrete frames uncovered at Caesarea

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER
Jerusalem Post Reporter

CAESAREA. — Extensive remains of the wooden construction frames used by the engineers of King Herod to pour concrete blocks for the ancient port of Caesarea (about 13 BCE) have been uncovered by an international team of underwater archaeologists, working under the aegis of Haifa University.

They are now completing their 1982 season, which started on May 22, at Caesarea Maritima. Herod's metropolis and political capital of the Romans and Byzantines during their rule in Eretz Yisrael, Caesarea was one of the ancient world's largest and technologically most sophisticated harbours.

Herod was king of Judea from 37 BCE until his death in 4 BCE. The frames were uncovered in a remarkable state of preservation.

Their construction and use are reported in the writings of Vitruvius, author of a Roman engineering treatise. Now a better understanding of this important aspect of ancient technology will be possible. More than 60 participants from Israel, the U.S., Canada, Australia and Sweden, including scholars, students and volunteers, joined the Caesarea Ancient Harbour Excavation Project (CAHEP), organized by an international consortium of universities, headed by the Centre for Maritime Studies of Haifa University. Directors of the project are Dr. Avner Raban of Haifa University; Professors Robert Hohlfelder of the University of Colorado, John Olson of the University of Victoria and R. Lindy Vann of the University of Maryland.

The development of concrete is attributed to the ancient Romans. (Continued on page 4)

U.S. backs Palestinian 'legal rights'

CAIRO (AP). — President Reagan

has assured Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak that the U.S. will continue efforts to solve the Lebanese crisis and maintain the "legal rights of the Palestinian people," the government news agency said yesterday.

The message was delivered orally by U.S. Ambassador Alfred Atherton. A U.S. embassy spokesman confirmed the meeting and said Atherton briefed Mubarak on mediation efforts by U.S. special envoy Philip Habib.

According to the agency,

Keagan's message said "The U.S. is determined to continue its intensive efforts to avoid an explosion of the situation in Beirut, and start working out a formula to overcome the crisis in a way that guarantees the strengthening of Lebanese territorial integrity, maintenance of the legal rights of the Palestinian people and serves the goal of a comprehensive peace in the area."

A U.S. embassy spokesman said the message was in response to a letter sent last week by Mubarak, who has been pressing the U.S. to take firm actions to curb Israel in Lebanon.



Two divers dig with their hands into the seabed for archeological findings from the ancient port of Caesarea. (Haifa University)

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Safad	20 23-33	29
Haifa Port	73 24-30	29
Tiberias	36 20-38	37
Nazareth	44 20-33	30
Afula	39 19-33	30
Shomron	30 22-33	30
Tel Aviv	65 26-37	29
B-G Airport	43 18-33	30
Jericho	17 19-41	39
Gaza	80 21-30	28
BeerSheva	22 18-36	32
Eilat	26 26-39	39

SOCIAL & PERSONAL

Federal German Ambassador Niels Hansen yesterday called on the State Comptroller Yitzhak Tzabari.

Yosef Olmert, of the Shiloah Institute for Middle Eastern Studies, will speak on "Syria and Lebanon" at the weekly luncheon of the Rotary Club at the Tel Aviv Hilton at 1.15 p.m. today.

ARRIVALS

Dr. Robert Breakstone, chairman of American Dental Volunteers for Israel.

Rav-Samal

Yehuda Weiss buried

The funeral of Rav-Samal Yehuda Weiss, 20, took place yesterday at the Mt. Herzl military cemetery in Jerusalem. A member of the paratrooper reconnaissance unit, Weiss was killed last week in the fighting with the Syrians in eastern Lebanon and was listed as missing until positive identification could be made. He was a member of Kibbutz Sa'ad and a guide at the Hermon Field School of the Nature Protection Society. Orphaned as a child, Weiss is survived by two sisters.

Henry King dies at 96

HOLLYWOOD (UPI). — Pioneer movie director Henry King, who made more than 100 films in his 40-year career, including *Twelve O'Clock High*, *Song of Bernadette* and *The Gunfighter*, has died, a family spokesman said Wednesday. King, 96, died in his sleep Tuesday at his San Fernando Valley home.

Body of PLO man to Israel for burial

NETANYA. — The body of Nazia Matari, 33, one of the top leaders of the PLO in Rome, who was killed two weeks ago, was flown to Israel today and will be brought tomorrow for burial to Matari's birthplace, Tira, southeast of here. The transfer of the body to Israel was permitted after the prime minister's adviser on Arab affairs, Binyamin Gur-Aryeh, withdrew his opposition, reportedly due to pressure from the Foreign Ministry. Gur-Aryeh is said to have feared that Matari's grave would become a place of pilgrimage for Palestinian nationalists.

HOME NEWS

Three 'Palestinian' PoWs tell how they fought

TEL AVIV (UPI). — Three captured "Palestinian" terrorists from Iraq, Iran and North Yemen yesterday described their soldier-of-fortune existence in Lebanon where PLO groups fought each other and everyone else.

The prisoners, the first to speak with the foreign press at length, had light beard growths and were dressed in identical blue shirts and pants. Each answered questions for about 30 minutes but not in the presence of any of the others.

All three told of their recruitment by Yasser Arafat's Fatah and how they made their way to Lebanon for training in Soviet-made weapons, courses in Soviet style ideology and their growing disillusionment.

"When I got to the camp in Sidon and saw that the Palestinians were preparing papers to get to Syria, I asked what am I, an Iranian, doing here fighting," said Karban Ali Shabani, 25, describing the battle for Sidon.

Shabani, who spoke in Arabic, which he learned as a soldier in southern Iran, said he was opposed to Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, was wounded in the early days of the Iran-Iraq war and left for Syria.

From Syria, he was sent to Lebanon as a Fatah member because "they paid more," about 641 Lebanese liras (about \$3,032) a month for his job as a guard of a

munitions factory after training on Soviet-made RPG rockets and machineguns.

He said he saw frequent clashes between the Fatah and Nasserist Palestinian groups, between Fatah and the Shia-Amal, and Fatah and the Christian Phalangists.

"Afterward, the stores of the losers were broken into and the goods taken out," he said describing the looting orgies.

Abd el-Latif, 32, from Iraq, said he deserted from the Iraqi army, and that he was a member of the Arab Liberation Front, belonging to the Abu Nidal group, which touched off the war in Lebanon with the assassination attempt on Israel's Ambassador to the U.K., Shlomo Argov.

The Iraqi said he had given up in response to Israeli calls and like the Iranian said he did not fear Israeli treatment as he had seen other prisoners taken by the Israelis. "They allowed us to drink and smoke, different than would be expected," Latif said.

The last and youngest prisoner, Mohammed Ahmed Mahsein, was described as from North Yemen. His head was shaved near bald. He said he had been lured from his home to Lebanon with the promise of a job which turned out to be a Fatah soldier.

When the Israeli thrust came, he said his comrades fled "and I was left in the camp" in Bir Hassein, east of Beirut.

Alignment row on Lebanon debate voting deal with Likud

By ARYEH RUBINSTEIN and SARAH HONIG
Jerusalem Post Reporters

Seven Alignment Knesset members have written to their faction chairman, Moshe Shahal, protesting against the deal whereby the coalition and the opposition agreed not to vote against each other's resolutions in Tuesday's Knesset debate on the war in Lebanon.

Adiel Amora, Mordechai Gur, Shevah Weiss and Gad Ya'acobi of Labour and Naftali Feder, Elazar Granot and Yair Tzaban of Mapam noted that the faction had agreed to

vote against the coalition. In spite of the fact that the decision was confirmed at two meetings, the seven said, the Alignment leaders made a deal with the coalition — and incidentally asked the Knesset Speaker to violate House rules.

The purpose for the deal, it is learned, was to appease the Alignment hawks, some of whom may not have agreed to vote against the coalition. In the event, the stratagem failed when MK Tawfik Toubi (Democratic Front for Peace and Equality) raised a procedural objection and Speaker Menahem Savidor agreed to ask for the votes of those against the resolutions of

both the coalition and the opposition.

At this point, Yosef Sarid (Labour) and the Mapam MKs voted against the government, which the Alignment faction leadership had been trying to avoid.

The whole incident must be seen against a background of hawk-dove controversy in the Labour party. The hawks, incensed at Tuesday's vote by Sarid and Mapam, are demanding punitive measures. They say the party will not be able to function if the doves refuse to accept some party discipline. On the other hand, Sarid charged

that the deal with the coalition was "ugly," and Mapam leader Victor Shemtov said that Mapam did not know about the deal and was therefore not bound by it.

The DFPE has protested to the Knesset House committee against Savidor's attempt to avoid separate votes on all the resolutions put at the end of the debate on the war. The DFPE's Toubi also protested that Savidor had told him he was "speaker of a Jewish parliament, and not a Communist one." Toubi noted that the Knesset represents all citizens of Israel — Jews and Arabs.

Harman stops political speech at degree ceremony

By ISRAEL AMRANI
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Hebrew University President Avraham Harman yesterday rebuked a speaker for injecting political issues into a degree-giving ceremony on the Mount Scopus campus. Yisrael Peleg, speaking on behalf of 106 new doctors of philosophy, said that the public had the right to know what really happened in Operation Peace for Galilee. He was interrupted by a few loud protestors who shouted "You're not speaking for us."

Harman said to him: "There is a time and place for everything," but let him continue.

Peleg is the spokesman for the Alignment Knesset faction.

The University conferred six honorary Ph.D. degrees, 105 Ph.D.

degrees, and one Doctor of Laws degree yesterday. The recipients of the honorary degrees were: Dr. Muriel M. Berman, president of the Jewish Publication Society of America; Prof. Nathan J. Saltz, surgeon, scientist and educator; Prof. Seymour Martin Lipset, an American sociologist; Itzhak Perlman, violinist and musician; Max M. Kampelman, lawyer, diplomat and a member of the Hebrew University's Board of Governors; and Prof. Henry Rosovsky, economic historian, dean of the arts and sciences faculty at Harvard University.

Ph.D. degrees were conferred on 105 students: 39 in humanities, 11 in social sciences, nine in medicine, 38 in science, and eight in agriculture. The law faculty conferred one LL.D. degree.

Israel 'astonished' by EEC

Post Diplomatic Correspondent

The Foreign Ministry issued a carefully worded statement yesterday expressing "astonishment" at the European Economic Community's condemnation of Israel but also "satisfaction" at the community's call for all foreign forces to leave Lebanon. The Israeli statement was in reaction to an EEC communique issued after a summit in Brussels this week.

Israel's "astonishment" was directed at the fact "that the EEC has once again condemned the Israeli action in Lebanon, in spite of subsequent developments on the ground that show that Israel had no choice."

Foreign Ministry officials ex-

plained that "subsequent developments" was meant to refer to Israel's unearthing of huge arms caches in Southern Lebanon.

The Israeli statement went on to charge that the EEC's repeated call for the PLO to be associated with the (peace) negotiations "itself contravenes the peace process."

Noting "with satisfaction that the community has reached the conclusion that all foreign forces must leave Lebanon," the statement concluded with the "hope that the Ten, together with other parties among the international community, will contribute to speeding the liberation of Lebanon from the PLO terrorist organization. (This) would strengthen the peace process."

UK 'stops' arms licences to Israel

By HYAM CORNEY
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

LONDON. — Britain will not grant any more licences for the export of British military equipment to Israel "until further notice." This was announced in the House of Lords yesterday by Foreign Office Minister Lord Belstead.

The announcement follows the declaration by the European Economic Community on the Middle East, which, in spite of British promptings, refused to call for economic sanctions against Israel.

In practical terms, the withholding of licences will mean little, as no military equipment has been exported from Britain to Israel for some time. Neither is any likely to be in the foreseeable future.

But the symbolism of the an-

nouncement, taken together with the strong condemnation of Israeli action in Lebanon made by Foreign Secretary Francis Pym and the leading anti-Israel role played by Britain among its EEC partners, represents a further deterioration of relations between the two countries.

Earlier in the week, it was announced that the British government withdrew an invitation to Israel to attend an exhibition of military equipment being staged by the Defence Ministry.

PLO TERMS

(Continued from Page One)

day, in which he reportedly said the U.S. will support a PLO political presence in Lebanon if this is acceptable to the Lebanese. This has probably made it less likely than ever that the PLO will accept Israel's demand that it eliminate its presence completely.

The PLO-controlled Palestine news agency WAFA yesterday admitted for the first time that the PLO leadership has been involved in secret negotiations for an "honourable solution" and said no such formula has emerged although diplomatic efforts continued.

WAFA said, however, that the PLO has no intention of leaving Beirut and is ready to fight if a face-saving settlement cannot be reached — a position dismissed by Salam as mere bluster.

Saudi Arabia yesterday angrily denied reports that it offered to airlift the PLO out of Beirut.

Nevertheless, Riyadh appears to be playing an important if as yet low-profile role in the current negotiations, as PLO chairman Yasser Arafat confirmed in an interview with the official East German News Agency.

"Saudi Arabia is playing a particularly important role," Arafat is quoted as saying, noting that he was "in contact with the leaders of the Arab states and in particular with the King of Saudi Arabia."

Anti-war protestors hear bereaved father's letter

By ISRAEL AMRANI
Jerusalem Post Reporter

A letter from the bereaved father of a soldier who fell in the battle for Beaufort Castle was read yesterday as opponents to the war in Lebanon discussed the conflict near the Prime Minister's Office in Jerusalem.

The estimated crowd of 200 persons included 15 reservists recently released from duty who said they have the signatures of 200 soldiers still serving in Lebanon who are opposed to the war, its aims and Defence Minister Ariel Sharon.

Also participating in the discussion were 15 anti-war protestors who began a sit-in near the office Monday. This group reported being attacked on Tuesday by "stuck-brandishing mobs" who attended a

demonstration supporting the government.

The letter, from Yehoshua Zamir of Kibbutz Ein Dor, called on Prime Minister Menachem Begin to return his Nobel Prize for Peace, and read: "You can't return my son Yaron, but don't add bereavement, pain and destruction in Lebanon... don't use our corpses to build a new regime in Lebanon."

In Kikar Dizengoff in Tel Aviv yesterday, bullies upset a table on which Mapam members had put petitions calling on Israel not to enter West Beirut and to observe the cease-fire until the end of political negotiations. Mapam sources reported. The Mapam members continued to appeal to the public under the protection of police, who arrived 45 minutes after they were summoned.

Shi'ite forces set up

Jerusalem Post Reporter

METULLA. — Shi'ite (Muslim) militias are being organized in the central and western parts of South Lebanon. They are receiving arms and uniforms from Major Sa'ad Haddad's Christian militia but are under the command of the Shi'ite al-Amal organization.

The first such unit was set up in the village of Ansar, north of Nabatiya.

Pathologist testifies in double murder case

TEL AVIV (Iim). — The bodies of Amos Orion and Azar Cohen were dismembered by different instruments, pathologist Dr. Bezael Bloch told the Tel Aviv District Court yesterday. He was testifying in the trial of Rahamin Aharoni, who is charged with being an accomplice in the Bar Bakur slaying of Orion and Cohen on July 23, 1980.

MILITARY OPTION

(Continued from Page One)
be that the IDF could increase its direct military pressure on the PLO in West Beirut without committing itself, initially, to a devastating attack on the entire city.

As regards the course of the negotiations in Beirut, Israeli policymakers believe the difficulty lies not in any specific details of the PLO's proposed capitulation, but rather in the PLO leadership's continued reluctance to come to terms with the inescapable need to leave Lebanon.

Sources here said Israel has not

been asked for further concessions regarding the terms of surrender following Begin's agreement, earlier in the week, that the retreating PLO men could take their personal weapons with them.

Government circles were cautious in response to seemingly good news tidings from Beirut last night, where Premier Shafik Wazzan appeared to be hopeful that a negotiated agreement was shaping up. These circles pointed out that there had been "ups" in the talks before — only to be overtaken by "downs" again.

BEGIN-GUR

(Continued from Page One)
Shemtov (Alignment-Mapam) for having argued in the plenary debate on Tuesday that the casualties during the second, expanded stage of the war in Lebanon should have been avoided and the war should have been stopped after the Israel Defence Forces reached the initial 40-45 kilometre line.

Reporting on his U.S. visit last week, the premier told the committee that President Ronald Reagan did not raise the question of West Beirut at all. (At the cabinet on Sunday, Begin flatly denied the White House spokesman's public assertion that Begin promised Reagan not to enter West Beirut.)

Defence Secretary Caspar Weinberger, Begin said, raised the issue of proposed U.S. arms sales to Jordan, and the president asked the premier not to "go public" against

the deals. But Begin had in effect rejected this request. "How can I agree to that?" he said he asked Reagan.

Begin urged that Secretary of State-designate George Shultz be "given a chance" and not be criticized *ab initio* in Israel because of his connection with the Saudi-linked Bechtel Corp. Begin said he hoped for good working relations with the new secretary. He cited veteran Jewish and Republican activist Max Fisher of Detroit, who has pledged to establish good relations between Shultz and the Israeli leadership.

In spite of the polemical exchanges during part of the session, Begin confided in the committee two sensitive defence-related matters with the clear understanding that they not be divulged.



Mohammed Ahmed Mahsein, a North Yemeni mercenary in the PLO fighting force, tells representatives of the foreign press in Tel Aviv yesterday about the war in Lebanon. (JPPA)

Stop shooting at each other, IDF urges Lebanese groups

Jerusalem Post Reporter

BHAMDOUN. — Senior Israel Defence Forces yesterday asked Christian and Druse leaders in central Lebanon to take firm steps to stop exchanges of fire between their followers.

The request came after reports during the past 24 hours that Christian Phalange troops under the command of Bashir Gemayel have been using their arms against Druse.

These reports and one that a 20-year-old Druse from Shou'eifat was killed by Phalange soldiers spread rapidly to Druse villages throughout South Lebanon. A delegation of elders from the Shou'eifat area came to Haibaya to call on their fellow Druse to use their influence with the Israeli authorities to have the Phalange terror — as they put it — stopped.

There are also reports that IDF soldiers have been caught in exchanges of fire between the Phalange and Druse.

Several hundred Druse from Mughtara village, the home of their leader Walid Jumblatt, yesterday frustrated an IDF attempt to disarm them. Saying they need the arms for self-defence and they fear the Phalange will exploit the opportunity to settle accounts with them, the villagers collected the arms and

deposited them in Jumblatt's palace.

Druse elders in the village said their action was in no way directed against Israel and the IDF. Nevertheless, they would not submit to the order to give up their weapons, and a message to this effect was sent to Chief of Staff Rav-Aluf Rafael Eytan, Iim reported.

Lebanese elders from all of Lebanon are expected to meet in the next few days to consider the IDF demand and to reach a consensus on current events in Lebanon, Iim reports.

There were also reports yesterday that Syrians and PLO terrorists fired at Phalange men from Druse villages north of the Beirut-Damascus road. There were casualties on both sides.

Likud Knesset Member Amal Nasr e-Din, a Druse, yesterday urged Defence Minister Ariel Sharon to restrain the forces of Bashir Gemayel, the leader of the Christian Phalanges, "who draw their strength from the Defence Ministry."

The Lebanese Christians are exploiting the victory of the Israel Defence Forces and have begun to take revenge on the Druse, Nasr e-Din said in a telegram to Sharon.

Arab committee on Lebanon meets

TAIF, Saudi Arabia (AP). — An ad hoc Arab committee on Lebanon convened here yesterday in an attempt to work out an acceptable formula for a Lebanese solution.

Attending are Arab League Secretary-General Chadi Klibi, the foreign ministers of Saudi Arabia and Syria, Lebanese Minister of State Joseph Abu Khater, PLO political chief Farouk Kaddoumi, and Kuwaiti Minister of State Abdul-Aziz Hussein. Algeria, also a member of the committee, was represented by its ambassador to Syria.

The committee was formed at last Sunday's emergency Arab foreign

ministers' meeting and charged with the task of pursuing contacts with the five permanent UN Security Council member states to bring about an Israeli withdrawal from Lebanon.

The Saudi state radio said it will also discuss "necessary measures for confronting the Israeli invasion of Lebanon."

The committee was originally supposed to meet in Tunisia Tuesday, but the meeting was rescheduled here in apparent recognition of Saudi Arabia's leading role in efforts for a Lebanese solution.

Tass defends Soviet arms performance

MOSCOW (Reuters). — The official Tass news agency, in a rare comment on the performance of Soviet weaponry, yesterday rejected Western reports that Soviet arms proved inferior to Israel's U.S.-made weapons during the recent fighting in Lebanon.

A Tass commentary said U.S. and Israeli propaganda organs are

spreading false reports about Soviet military technology and understating "losses" suffered by Israel since it launched its Lebanon action.

The agency said Soviet arms, used by Syrian forces and PLO fighters, had dealt some severe blows to the Israeli army.

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If you missed placing your classified advertisement in Haluach Hechadash, don't fret. You can still do it today. Take your ad to any advertising agency, or an office of Ma'ariv or Ha'aretz. It will appear tomorrow in Hebrew in those papers and, if it reaches the head office of Haluach Hechadash before 5 p.m., it will also appear in English in The Jerusalem Post, as well as in Hebrew in Ha'ir for the Dan Region, and in Kol Ha'ir for Jerusalemites.

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My wife, our mother and grandmother
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The funeral will leave the Sanhedria Euphrat Parlor, Jerusalem today, Thursday, July 1 at 1.00 p.m.

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Headstone unveiling Friday, July 2, 11 a.m.,
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Anti-Semitism spoils visit to Greek Islands

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER
and MICHAEL YUDELMAN
Jerusalem Post Reporters

HAIFA. — The marine cadet training vessel Ze'ev Hayam returned home yesterday after cutting short its visit to the Greek Islands following an ugly anti-Semitic demonstration at Kalymnos on Sunday. The vessel's passengers had also experienced a hostile atmosphere at Rhodes where it had berthed on Saturday.

There were also reports of anti-Semitic sentiments in Salonika by Jewish tourists arriving from Greece in recent days. The Jewish community in Salonika has closed its offices for fear of violence, with the police refusing to guarantee the building's safety. The Jewish school in Salonika has also closed.

Greek Jews are said to be afraid to send letters and packages to Israel because when they ask for a stamp to Israel at the post offices, they are verbally attacked by residents angry over the war in Lebanon.

Travel agents and airline representatives said yesterday that several passengers, including groups, have cancelled scheduled trips to Greece in recent days. However, it was not known whether the cancellations were due to the Greek government's attitude toward Israel over the war in Lebanon or because those planning to travel had been called into military duty.

Nevertheless, Sun D'Or, El Al's charter flight company, plans to inaugurate its Tel Aviv-Salonika line today.

The Ze'ev Hayam, operated by the marine officers school in Acre, was on a regular training voyage with 30 15-16-year-old pupils of the Mevo'ot Yam maritime school and a crew of 15 adults.

At Kalymnos, in the southeastern

Aegean, a small crowd gathered outside the port and started shouting vicious anti-Semitic slogans.

The Jerusalem Post learned that the police force of two or three men first closed the port, but later opened it, allowing the demonstrators near the ship. The harbour master apologized to the ship's captain and assured him he could remain. But the captain declined and received official clearance papers, enabling the boat to leave.

At Rhodes, an armed patrol boat had pulled up alongside the vessel and informed the captain the berth was needed for another ship, making it clear the Israeli boat was not wanted. The captain immediately sailed for Kalymnos.

The Pan-Hellenic Seamen's Federation yesterday cabled the Israel Marine Officers Union that they had informed the Greek minister of merchant marine about the difficulties Greek flag vessels would encounter in Israel as a countermeasure to the boycott on Israeli ships by the country's seafarers.

So far, five Greek flag ships have come under the pilotage boycott. Three in Ashdod and one each in Haifa and Eilat. The union intends to continue it until the Greeks suspend their action against Israeli ships.

It was learned yesterday that the radio operators in the Greek marine shore to ship stations have imposed a boycott on Israeli ships and are refusing to accept or transmit messages. However, this is regarded as a nuisance rather than a difficulty because few Israeli ships go to Greece.

Olympic Airways said yesterday that their flights are continuing as scheduled, although company air hostesses asked the government to suspend the flights.



One of the poisoned Haifa University students is treated yesterday in the Carmel hospital. (IPPA)

Haifa students struck down by poison in water boiler

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — Twenty-two Haifa University students were rushed to the Carmel hospital yesterday morning for treatment of stomach poisoning, after drinking tea and coffee from a boiler in the students' restaurant. Three of the students needed intensive care.

A preliminary check indicated that the poisoning resulted from a

chemical the nature of which has not yet been established.

Police have started an investigation and are looking into "all possibilities," the spokesman told The Jerusalem Post. Water samples have been sent to a police laboratory for analysis.

The students, who were being kept in hospital overnight include Arab and overseas students.

1,500 degrees at Bar-Ilan graduation

Jerusalem Post Staff

RAMAT GAN. — More than 1,500 students received degrees and diplomas at Bar-Ilan University's graduation exercises Tuesday night. They included 1,200 bachelor's degrees, 250 masters' degrees, 25 doctorates and about 75 students who received diplomas in teaching, translation and library science.

In addition, four honorary doc-

torates were awarded. Recipients were former state comptroller and ombudsman Dr. Yitzhak Nebenzahl; Professor Simcha Noah Kramer, an expert on the literature of ancient Sumer; South African businessman, philanthropist and Zionist leader Stanley Lewis; and Shlomo Zalman Shragai, former mayor of Jerusalem and longtime Mizrahi leader.

'Peace on roads' campaign under way

By YITZHAK OKED
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — "Even one accident is one too many" is the battle-cry of a month-long "Peace on the Roads" campaign that the road safety department of the Israel Defence Forces is initiating today.

At a press conference yesterday, Moshe Amirav, head of the Road Safety Authority, said the RSA is participating because statistics show that immediately after wars, soldiers and civilians seem to forget safe

driving habits, resulting in an increase of accidents.

Sgan-Aluf Shmuel, the head of the IDF's road-safety department, said there will be greater enforcement of the law in the North with the active participation of both the civilian and military police.

He said that in spite of the heavy-than-normal movement of military vehicles in June, there were fewer accidents involving military vehicles than there were during January and February of this year.

Three awarded IS70,000 for 'exemplary service'

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Three prizes of IS70,000 each for "exemplary service to the nation and the state" were awarded yesterday by the Yochved Neumann Fund, under the auspices of the Jerusalem Municipality and the Education and Culture Ministry.

The prizes were awarded to former Prisoner of Zion Yosef Mendelevich, for persevering in his quest to come on aliya and in observing the precepts of Judaism

under extraordinarily difficult conditions; to the head of the Mas'ada local council, Muhsein Abu-Saleh, who organized pro-Israeli Druse in the Golan Heights; and Mordechai Tamir, of Kibbutz Tel Yosef, who organized the civil defence network in Beit She'an.

Money for the fund comes from German restitution payments saved over the years by Yochved Neumann, an elderly Jerusalemite.

3 suspects held in Shuafat murder

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Jerusalem police yesterday disclosed that they are holding three suspects for the murder and robbery of Daud Dajani, of Shuafat, last February.

Dajani, 70, a well-to-do merchant, was found dead in the backyard of his home on the evening of February 9. His body was bound with electric wire, and his mouth gagged with a bandage. His

wife told the police at the time that three masked men had robbed her of 1,600 Jordanian dinars cash and jewelry, worth IS120,000.

Police narrowed the search to five suspects, three of whom were arrested. One escaped to Jordan before his arrest, and one was released. The three detained suspects have reportedly confessed to the crime, and charge sheets are being drawn up.

British aliya up: 'large' group of 17 arrive

Jerusalem Post Reporter

A group of 17 British olim arrived on Tuesday night as one of the largest groups of settlers from Britain in some time.

The 17 had joined together in Britain for the sole purpose of celebrating the 100th anniversary of settlement in Eretz Yisrael with a group-aliya effort. They were greeted at Ben-Gurion Airport by representatives of the British Olim Society and the Jewish Agency.

Toasting the newcomers, officials noted a 25 per cent increase in British aliya in the first five months of this year over the corresponding period in 1981. Last year 1,200 British Jews came on aliya.

Rape suspect arrested

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Jerusalem police yesterday morning arrested a 25-year-old kibbutz volunteer from abroad on suspicion of rape and attempted rape. He will be brought to the magistrate's court for remand this morning.

A woman complained to Beit Shemesh police on Tuesday night that a male hitchhiker she had picked up on the road from Jerusalem to Ein Karem had forced her to stop and then raped her. Police searched the area and arrested the suspect.

He reportedly told police investigators he had also made another rape attempt earlier that evening.

Two-month vacation begins for million pupils

By CHARLES HOFFMAN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

About a million elementary-school and kindergarten children waved goodbye to their teachers yesterday and began two months of vacation. About 250,000 junior high and high school pupils began their summer recess last week.

The Education and Culture Ministry estimated that 350,000 children will attend camps this summer. Thousands of them will take part in the ministry's programme called "Filling in for Dad," wherein teenagers volunteer to work in plants and agricultural settlements to replace those on military reserve duty.

In a review of the past school year, Minister Zevulun Hammer

said that the central theme in this year's studies — 100 Years of Settlement in Eretz Yisrael — was so successful that it will be extended next year. It will then include later chapters in the history of the pre-state community and the mass aliya in the early years of the state, he said.

Hammer also cited three sets of recommendations in the Etzioni Commission report that were implemented this past year: the Council for Higher Education approved a programme for a bachelor of education degree that could be adopted by teachers' seminaries; teachers' in-service training programmes were expanded, especially for those without proper qualifications; and 1552 million

were spent on improved school facilities.

The Jerusalem municipality announced that 25,000 children will take part in summer activities sponsored by it and the ministry.

The Histadrut Teachers Union has announced that 20,000 teachers will take a variety of courses this summer, in everything from arts and crafts to Jewish tradition and teaching methods.

During the first week of the Employment Service's special campaign to find work for students on summer vacation, 10,000 of them have signed up for work, and half of them have already been found jobs. About 40,000 students are expected to be seeking work this summer.

UNRWA: 50% of refugee homes destroyed

By CHARLES HOFFMAN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Close to 50 per cent of the houses and facilities in the six Palestinian refugee camps near Tyre and Sidon were destroyed in the recent fighting, and about 40 per cent of the refugees in the area have fled, according to a report by UNRWA Director in the West Bank, R. E. Skinner.

The local UNRWA chief of public information, Terence Davidson, said yesterday in an interview in Jerusalem that a seven-ton food convoy carrying 50 tons of food, medical supplies and blankets is scheduled to leave Jerusalem today for Tyre. Previous convoys from Beirut and Syria have reached South Lebanon, but today's would be the first drawing on UNRWA stocks in the West Bank and Gaza.

UNRWA is supplying anyone in need in South Lebanon, he said, not just Palestinian refugees.

Davidson said that he had "no idea" how many Palestinian refugees had been killed, wounded or taken into custody by the Israeli Defence Forces, but a number of UNRWA workers are dead or missing.

Of the 110,000 registered refugees in the area, 50,000 lived in UN-administered camps, with the remainder in towns and villages. Two camps in the Tyre area, Rashidiye and Burj e-Shimali, were two thirds destroyed, and the extent of damaged in the third, al-Buss, was not clear, he said.

Of the three camps near Sidon, Ein Hilwe was virtually wiped out, Nabatiye camp was slightly damaged and the condition of the camp at Michmeh was not clear.

There are about 226,000 Palestinian refugees in Lebanon, with those outside the Tyre-Sidon area

residing in Tripoli, Beirut and the Bekaa valley. Of the 110,000 in the south, Davidson said, about 40,000 fled during the fighting to the interior of South Lebanon, West Beirut and Bekaa. Smaller groups got as far as Tripoli, Damascus and Homs.

More than 200,000 tons of food, blankets and sanitary supplies from France, West Germany and Denmark are now waiting at Larnaca, Cyprus for shipment to Lebanon, he said.

UNRWA recently appealed for \$39 million in contributions from UN member states for emergency relief work in Lebanon. This sum is intended to cover the needs of West Beirut as well, when access is restored there, Davidson said. UNRWA's projected budget for its work in four countries this year was set recently at \$250m.

Radios, TVs, even a plane given to Soldiers Welfare

By MICHAEL YUDELMAN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Parcels, transistor radios and hundreds of thousands of postcards and letters from all over the world are pouring into the headquarters of the Soldiers Welfare Association. The response is "nothing short of phenomenal," association workers say, as they cite some examples.

Two major organizations in Brussels organized a radio campaign and sent 1,167 parcels, worth IS1,000 each. One thousand transistor radios arrived from Belgium last week.

Jews and non-Jews in Austria sent 200 transistor radios and several television sets. Packages of transistors are being sent from Marseille, and the Jewish community in

Holland sent hundreds of postcards to soldiers.

More than IS100,000 in cash was sent from South Africa. In Montreal, Jewish leaders organized a campaign to finance a shipment of 5,000 transistor radios from the Far East.

Companies, organizations and works committees in Israel are donating parcels, funds and television sets. The Lahave company donated a one-engine, six-seater Dornier airplane, which the association would like to sell for \$20,000 to \$25,000.

The association yesterday held a public auction of 100 return tickets to London, which were donated by Blankpunkt.

Discount Bank workers contributed IS2m., which were originally slated for presents for themselves.

DIALYSIS — The Pharma Kial company this week loaned the Shifa Hospital in Gaza three modern dialysis units for its 23 kidney patients. Four units were also loaned to the Ramallah Hospital and others will be loaned soon to a Nablus hospital.

PARCELS. — In an attempt to introduce standardization in the size and shape of parcels, so as to facilitate their transportation, the Communications Ministry has begun to market cardboard cartons at a cost of IS4 in 120 post office branches around the country.



Stickers like the one above were given out to the first guests at an exhibit at the Israel Museum in Jerusalem, "The Graphic Works of M.C. Escher," which opened on Tuesday. On display are 250 drawings by the famous Dutch artist.

NII payments up

The National Insurance Institute will increase all payments to recipients in the lowest income group by 7.3 per cent this month, as special compensation for the recent price increases made to finance Operation Peace for Galilee.

The increase covers about 220,000 elderly persons, survivors, handicapped and welfare cases in the lowest income decile.

Rabbinate approves Lebanon action

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Chief Rabbinate has ruled that Operation Peace for Galilee is halachically justified. The operation, in all its stages, is a *milhemet mitzva*, which Maimonides defined as one in which the Jews are delivered from an enemy, the Rabbinate said.

The purposes of the operation, the ruling stated, was to protect border settlements in Western Galilee.

The Rabbinate also ruled that the operation in all of its stages and operations was a "moral war" of a high order and was distinguished by

the restraint with which soldiers used their arms in order to avoid harming innocent civilians.

The Rabbinate also expressed its condolences to all bereaved families and sent a wish for a speedy recovery to the wounded. Next Thursday — Shiva Assar Betammuz — was declared a special day of prayer for the restoration of peace.

In Tel Aviv on Tuesday night, British Chief Rabbi Immanuel Jakobovits told the Young Israel annual dinner that the Lebanese action is one of the entire Jewish people who are prepared to help Israel.

Israel Coins and Medals Corporation

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Newspaper advertisements during recent days have published the issue of a "Peace for Galilee" medal by Messrs Basson and Miller.

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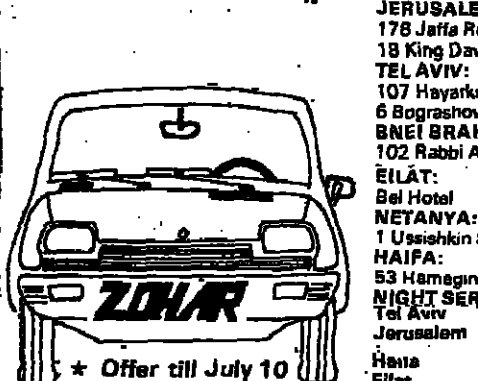
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France steps up attack on U.S.

PARIS (UPI). — Foreign Trade Minister Michel Jobert yesterday stepped up the European attack on U.S. President Ronald Reagan's economic policy, saying nations must not take advantage of trading partners who are experiencing economic setbacks.

"We are discovering that the U.S. as always been an immense protectionist country," said Jobert in an interview published by the daily newspaper *Le Matin*.

Another newspaper, the satirical *l'Anard Enchaîné*, underlined the current rift between France and the U.S. on a number of sensitive issues by asking in a front-page article, "Who Do These Anti-Frog Yankees think They Are?"

Jobert was more to the point in his criticism.

"The U.S. must calculate the stakes of its policy, which consist primarily of having worldwide responsibilities and secondly of responsibilities which concern only itself, which some call selfish," he said.

His criticism of the Reagan administration's refusal to intervene on international money markets and to help reduce high U.S. interest rates followed Tuesday's warning by the 10-member European Economic Community that it cannot accept restrictions on trade with the Soviet Union imposed by the White House.

The satirical article in *l'Anard Enchaîné* ticked off the points of contention between Washington and Paris — the White House attempt to block the Soviet gas pipeline to Western Europe, the

flight of the first French astronaut accompanied by two Soviet spacemen, the U.S. veto of a French proposal to bring a ceasefire to Lebanon, and the record strength of the dollar against the French franc.

In Washington, Administration officials acknowledge that relations with the European allies are "extraordinarily tense," in part because of expansion of a ban on U.S. oil and gas equipment to the Soviet Union.

They also say a preliminary peacekeeping effort begun by Alexander Haig, in which a group of cabinet members would focus on how to best deal with the deteriorated relations with Europe, has been put on hold since Haig's resignation last week as secretary of state. (UPI, AP).



French Foreign Trade Minister Michel Jobert who yesterday sharply criticized the economic policy of the American administration. (UPI)

Hijacker holds 255 hostages in Bangkok

BANGKOK (UPI). — A hijacker with sticks of dynamite strapped to his chest threatened to blow up an Alitalia plane with 255 hostages aboard yesterday unless his wife grants him custody of their 3-year-old son.

The bearded hijacker, identified as a 33-year-old Sri Lankan named Ekanayake, laid down three "non-negotiable" conditions for the release of his hostages: A divorce from his estranged Italian wife, Anna Aldrovandi; custody of his son, Frey; and a \$300,000 ransom.

He told Sri Lanka's Ambassador to Thailand, Manel Abeysekera, that he would not discuss his demands until his son arrived in Bangkok.

Later last night he freed more than half of the 255 hostages he held aboard an Alitalia Boeing-747 at Bangkok's airport.

Thai officials said that Alitalia had agreed to pay the \$300,000. Among those released were New South Wales State Minister for Transport and Highways Peter Cox and his wife.

At the urging of Italian Ambassador Francesco Ripandelli, Ekanayake's wife left Rome for Bangkok with the boy.

Once his wife agreed to fly to Bangkok, Ekanayake allowed the delivery of food to the passengers

and the supply of oxygen to a sick, elderly man.

The Sri Lankan, wanted for drug offences in Austria and Pakistan, hijacked the plane on a flight from New Delhi to Tokyo, just before a scheduled stop in Bangkok.

As darkness fell on the Thai capital, military armoured personnel carriers moved into position around and under the plane, parked in an isolated area of Don Muang airport.

Alitalia crew members said the hijacker had set up a command post from a seat in the middle of the plane, with dynamite, criss-crossed with wires, clearly visible on his chest.

Student on trial for killing his parents

WINCHESTER, England (AP). — An English court was told on Tuesday that an American student murdered his divorced parents and dismembered their bodies with hacksaws in separate killings in Paris and England.

Prosecutor Ian Kennedy said at the opening of the murder trial of 27-year-old Daniel Rosenthal, a longtime resident of Britain, that the dismembered remains of his father, Milton, 64, were found dumped in a field 160 kilometres from Paris.

But he said the remains of his mother, Leah, 60, of Ashkelon, Israel, have not been found. She was last seen by the milkman at Rosenthal's home near Southampton in southern England last August 23 or 24, he said.

Rosenthal is on trial at Winchester Crown Court only for the murder of his mother. He can-

not be tried in Britain for the murder of his father, who was a retired official of UNESCO, in Paris.

In an opening statement, Kennedy alleged that Rosenthal murdered his father last August 12 in the latter's Paris apartment, dismembered his body in the bathroom, stuffed the pieces in plastic bags and dumped them in a field where they were discovered on May 20 by a farmer.

Kennedy said that Mrs. Rosenthal, who had been attending a clinic in north London, went to visit her son on August 23.

"Apart from being seen by the milkman either that day or the following day, she has never been seen since," the prosecutor said. "On September 2, police made inquiries about his mother and her son told them she had gone, but he did not know where."

Israel citizen held in Denmark for murder

COPENHAGEN (AP). — Ben-Zion Michalashvili, a Soviet-born Israeli citizen sought for the killing of his wife in Paris, told a Danish court yesterday he knew nothing of the murder of his 36-year-old wife, Ninou, whose body was found in a room at the Hotel Nord on June 22.

Arraigned for a preliminary hearing, Michalashvili said it was a case of mistaken identity. He conceded that the name of the husband of the murdered woman was identical with his.

"But there are a lot of people with that name," he said.

Woman kills son to get money for lover

KYOTO, Japan (Reuters). — A woman killed her six-year-old son to collect insurance money to pay for the funeral of her lover's father, police said yesterday.

Tamae Seto, 48, strangled her son, Koichi, with a piece of string after battering his face with a stone in a dry riverbed near their home Tuesday.

Police said she was arrested after a passing fisherman found the body with a bouquet of chrysanthemums,

a stick of incense and cakes placed nearby.

Tamae was quoted as telling police she wanted to collect 3.5 million yen (\$13,670) insurance on the boy to solve her financial problems. Her lover, the boy's father, said he would not return to her unless 300,000 yen (\$1,171) could be raised to finance the funeral of his father.

Police said Tamae was separated from her legal husband whom she had married three times and divorced twice.

Boeing admits hiding illegal payoffs

WASHINGTON (AP). — The Boeing company pleaded guilty yesterday to concealing more than \$7 million in illegal commissions to sell 35 airplanes to foreign countries and agreed to pay \$450,000 in criminal fines and costs.

In a plea bargain worked out with the Justice Department, Boeing pleaded guilty in U.S. District Court to 40 counts of filing false state-

ments with the U.S. Export-Import Bank in connection with its financing of Boeing's sales to airlines in Spain, Lebanon, Honduras and the Dominican Republic in the early 1970s.

Under the plea bargain, Boeing agreed to pay \$400,000 criminal fines and \$50,000 in costs to cover the government's investigation of the scheme.

Soviet World War II defector dies in Canada

OTTAWA (Reuters). — Igor Gouzenko, the Soviet cipher clerk who defected to the West in 1945, has died, police said yesterday. He was 63.

Gouzenko slipped out of the Soviet Embassy in Ottawa just after

World War II and gave police details of Soviet spy rings. He told them the Soviet Union sent nobody to Canada who was not a Soviet agent.

He had lived anonymously in a Toronto suburb with his wife and children under police protection.

HEROD'S FRAMES

(Continued from Page One)
who mixed slaked lime with a volcanic ash called *pozzuolana* which produced hydraulic cement that hardened under water. The art of cement making was lost after the fall of the Roman Empire in the fifth century, and was renewed as late as in 1756 by a British engineer John Smeaton.

Also discovered were hundreds of artifacts, including whole ceramic vessels, lead and bronze objects, lamps, ancient building materials, statuettes, glass remains and coins. The international team believe they may also have uncovered the badly preserved remains of an ancient shipwreck at the harbour's entrance channel, dating from the late

Roman period. Numerous amphorae and ceramic vessels, as well as bronze ship nails, rope, wood remains and pieces of rigging were found.

The team found that the excavations make Josephus Flavius' account of Caesarea harbour increasingly credible, and the concrete foundation of a tower he described has been discovered.

A spokesman for CAHEP said yesterday that the tri-national scholarly venture is the largest and most ambitious of its kind in the world today. He said it is providing additional testimony to the sophistication of ancient engineering technology and Caesarea's position as the first modern harbour.

S. African gov't gave arms for coup attempt, court told

VICTORIA, Seychelles (UPI). — The South African government supplied arms to the mercenary group that failed in its attempt to topple the socialist Seychelles government last November, a South African intelligence officer testified yesterday.

Martin Dolinchek, on trial for his life in connection with the bungled coup bid November 25, said under oath that his government was not involved in the actual planning of the mercenary-led coup bid but gave arms to the raiders.

The arms were captured by the South African Army during raids into Angola two months before the coup was launched.

"As an officer in the National Intelligence Service, I believe the South African government was aware of the operation but was not involved in the planning, giving only tacit approval and arms but no money," Dolinchek said.

"There is plenty of them (weapons) going around, and in a

foray into Angola two months before coming to the Seychelles, 60 tonnes of armaments, Russian-made, were captured," he said.

He said the reason South Africa supported the coup was the fear of losing landing rights for its national carrier on the Indian Ocean island of Mauritius and the refusal of the U.S. government to grant South African Airways landing rights on the Diego Garcia military base near Mauritius. Without these rights, South African Airways would have been cut off from profitable routes to the Indian sub-continent and the Far East.

Dolinchek was part of a gang of 53 mercenaries led by Congo veteran Colonel "Mad Mike" Hoare that bungled its bid to oust Socialist President Albert Rene and restore deposed president James Mancham to power. Mancham was a good friend of South Africa before Rene launched a successful coup in 1977 forcing him into exile.

Six Untouchables killed, set ablaze

NEW DELHI (AP). — Landlords killed six Untouchables in a Bihar state village on Monday, bringing to 23 the number of outcasts and other impoverished rural people reported slain this week in northern India.

Thugs working for the landowners surrounded a group of farm labourers demanding more pay and opened fire, killing six of them, including some women and children, opposition party members said in a resolution before the State

Assembly at Patna.

The bodies were then thrown into the labourers' shacks, which were set on fire, the assembly was told. Details of the pay dispute at Galmi village, 805 kilometres southeast of New Delhi, were not given, and no arrests were reported.

Opposition members walked out of the assembly after the speaker refused to allow debate on the incident until the government makes a statement later this week.

British commuters travel on time

LONDON (UPI). — Britain's suffering commuters enjoyed normal train and subway services for the first time in nine days yesterday but faced new disruptions from Sunday with locomotive engineers and British Rail apparently deadlocked over work schedules.

The Associated Society of Locomotive Engineers and Firemen on Tuesday promptly retaliated against a British Rail decision to impose new "flexible rostering" by

calling an indefinite, all-out strike from midnight Saturday.

British Rail chairman Sir Peter Parker branded the proposed ASLEF strike "pigheaded, anarchic, brutal, savage, abrupt, suicidal, selfish, stupid, foolish and muddled."

The strike call to ASLEF's 20,000 members came just 24 hours after a nationwide strike by Britain's other rail union — the 180,000-strong National Union of Railwaymen — was suspended after two days.

British soccer fan stabbed after game

MADRID (Reuters). — A British soccer fan was stabbed in the chest and seriously wounded outside Madrid's Bernabeu Stadium after the World Cup match between England and West Germany Tuesday night, police said yesterday.

Mark Buckley, 19, from Derbyshire, was taken in an ambulance

to a hospital where he underwent an operation.

Three other British fans were taken to a hospital with minor injuries after being attacked by a group of men outside the stadium early yesterday morning, police said. Eight Britons were detained for causing a public disturbance.

Iran wants UN to prove its telling truth

MANAMA, Bahrain (AP). — Iraq yesterday called for the stationing of U.N. or other peace-keeping forces on its borders with Iran.

A Foreign Ministry spokesman in Baghdad said the force will be aimed at "ascertaining the withdrawal of Iraqi troops" to their international border line and "guaranteeing the cease-fire."

He was referring to Iraq's an-

nounced withdrawal from all territories occupied in Iran, completed on Tuesday, and to a unilateral cease-fire proclaimed on June 10 by Iraq to the 22-month-old war with Iran.

Iran, which has rejected the cease-fire, charges that the Iraqi withdrawal was not complete and that the Iraqis still maintain certain strategic locations inside Iran.

U.S.-Soviet arms cut talks resume

GENEVA (UPI). — U.S. and Soviet delegations yesterday held their first plenary meeting in the Strategic Arms Reduction Talks (Start), which President Reagan hopes will lead to substantial cuts in nuclear arsenals.

It was the first time the two superpowers met to discuss strategic disarmament since President Jimmy Carter and President Leonid Brezhnev of the Soviet Union signed the SALT II accord in Vien-

na in June 1979. Carter withdrew the treaty from Senate ratification after the Soviet Union invaded Afghanistan in December that year, but both sides have continued to observe its provisions.

The two seven-member teams met for more than two hours in the lakeside penthouse office of the U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency and agreed to reconvene tomorrow at the Soviet Mission.

Soviet weekly: Sheffield had nuclear arms

MOSCOW (AP). — A Soviet newspaper said yesterday that the British destroyer Sheffield, sunk by the Argentine Air Force off the Falkland Islands, carried nuclear arms that will soon start contaminating the South Atlantic.

Quoting unnamed "Latin American experts," the weekly *Literary Gazette* said that the Sheffield was armed with nuclear warheads and that the British were unable to recover them before the destroyer sank.

6 newsmen held by Salvador leftists found safe

SAN SALVADOR (Reuters). — Six journalists were found blindfolded but unharmed yesterday after falling into the hands of leftist guerrillas during fierce fighting near the town of Suchitoto, the army said.

Troops found the six — working for NBC and Britain's Independent Television News — sitting close to

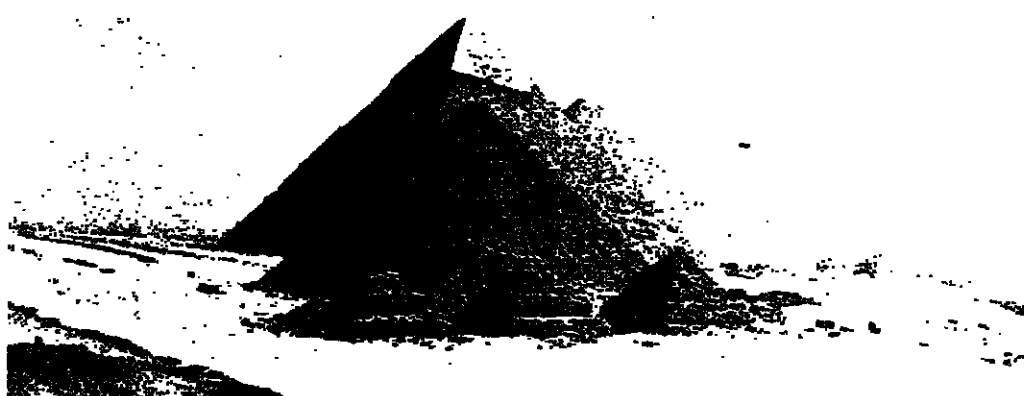
the main Suchitoto-San Salvador highway yesterday.

The correspondents had gone to Cerro di Guazapa, an insurgent stronghold near Suchitoto, after it came under attack from about 300 guerrillas. Their cars were found abandoned near the wreckage of a bus machine-gunned and burnt by guerrillas who killed 14 persons after the driver had refused to stop.

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ENTERTAINMENT

TELEVISION

Due to the present situation programmes are liable to be changed without notice.

EDUCATIONAL:

9.00 What a Summer! 9.15 The Last Islands (part 1) 9.45 The Early Days of Tel Aviv 10.00 Divers 10.30 Dots at an Exhibition 10.55 Tales of the Wild West 11.50 To Russia with Eton John 10.20 Cinema 12.55 The Chelouche Family 13.30 Laurel and Hardy 13.50 The Search for the Balloon 14.30 Happening — live from the Yarkon Park, Tel Aviv
CHILDREN'S PROGRAMMES:
17.10 World Cup — live broadcast from Spain of a Second Round football match
ARABIC-LANGUAGE programme:
19.00 Meeting in a Jerusalem courtyard — interview and variety show
19.30 News
HEBREW PROGRAMMES resume at 20.00 with a news roundup
20.03 Programme Trailer

20.30 Mabul Newsweek
20.55 World Cup — live broadcast from Spain of a Second Round football match
21.50 Kate's Visions — thriller
23.55 News
JORDAN TV (unofficial):
17.15 World Cup — live broadcast from Spain of a Second Round football match
19.00 News in French 19.30 News in Hebrew 20.00 News in Arabic 20.30 One in a Million 21.00 World Cup — live broadcast from Spain of a Second Round football match
19.00 Meeting in a Jerusalem courtyard — interview and variety show
19.30 News
HEBREW PROGRAMMES resume at 20.00 with a news roundup
20.03 Programme Trailer

ON THE AIR

6.11 Musical Clock
7.07 (stereo) Morning Music — Handel: Concerto for Flute, Violin and Continuo; Nardini: Violin Sonata (Ida Haendel); Gershwin: Rhapsody in Blue (Rami Bar-Niv, Jerusalem Symphony, Sherrif); Lociel: Sonata for Recorder and Organ, Op.4, No.6
8.05 (stereo) Morning Concert — Beethoven: Piano Concerto No.5 (Radu Lupu, Israel Philharmonic, Kertesz); Tchaikovsky: Serenade for Strings

(English Chamber Orchestra, Barcelona); Prokofiev: Flute Sonata, Op.94 (Galway, Argerich); Zvi Avni: For a Holiday (Israel Philharmonic, Atzmon)
10.05 (stereo) Lociel: Trio Sonata Op.1, No.1; Beethoven: Trio, Archduke (Rubinstein, Stern, Tortellier)
11.00 Sephardi songs
11.30 Education For All
12.05 (stereo) Haydn: Symphony No.88 (Jerusalem Symphony, Bobescu); Liszt: Piano Concerto No.2 (Yehli Wagnman); Enescu: Rumanian Rhapsody No.2
13.00 (stereo) Music for the Stage — The Boy with the Goldenfish, by Tannor, Sieff and Elliott
14.10 Children's programmes
15.25 Reflections on the portion of the week by Prof. Yeshayahu Leibowitz (repeat)
15.55 Notes on a New Book
16.05 (stereo) The Israel Philharmonic Orchestra Wind Quintet — Ibert: Trois pieces breves; Murray Sheffer: 12 Love Songs in German of the Middle Ages (Mira Zakai, solo)
16.40 Speaker's Podium
17.10 Lesson in Halacha
17.35 Programmes For Film
20.10 (stereo) Brahms Cello Sonata No.1 in E Minor (Du Pre, Barenboim)
20.35 (stereo) The Jerusalem Symphony Orchestra — Aron: Harpsichord Concerto

(Malcolm); C.P.E. Bach: Flute Concerto (Bennet, Malcolm); Mahler: Symphony No.3 (Susan Keenler, Rina Chai, Neve Shit Children's Choir, Gary Bertel conducting)
23.00 Radio Drama
00.10 (stereo) Chamber Music — Zemlinisky: String Quartet No.2, Op.15

Second Programme

6.12 Gymnastics
6.22 Agricultural Broadcasts
6.40 Editorial Review
6.54 Green Light — drivers' corner
7.00 This Morning — news magazine
8.10 Puss in Sandals — children's programme
9.05 All Shades of the Network — morning magazine
12.05 Of People and Places
12.40 This Week in the Knesset
13.00 Middle — music, news commentary
14.10 In a Minor Tune — with Ehud Manor
16.10 Any Questions? — a panel answers questions about current affairs
17.10 Production Line — weekly industrial magazine
18.07 Programme for Senior Citizens
18.45 World Cup Magazine
19.00 Today — people and events in the news

19.45 Bible Reading — Psalms 65:1-8
20.10 Between Friday and Saturday — recordings of the weekend programme
21.05 With People (repeat)
21.05 They Say There's a Land (repeat)
23.05 World Cup Magazine
23.20 Just Between Us — Natan Daneshchik talks to listeners

EASY HEBREW BROADCASTS

First programme: News daily at 6.54 a.m. (Saturday 7.04) News and features daily at 5.35 p.m.

CINEMAS

JERUSALEM 4, 7, 9
Eden: Golden Lady; Edison: Operation Thunderbolt; Kfir: Quest for Fire 4, 6.45, 9; Mitchell: Padre Padrone 7, 9.15; Orgul: Private Lessons; Orion: Bridge on the River Kwai 4, 6.15; Orna: Le Grand Pardon 4, 6.45, 9.15; Rona: Private Benjamin; Sennar: Raging Bull 7, 9.15; Binyamin: HaYam, Play It Again Sam 7.9; Cinema One: Panic in Needle Park 7, 9.15; Israel Museum: Shaggy D.A. 3.30; Cinema: The Entertainer 7; Madwoman of Chailot 9.30; Let It Be 11.30

TEL AVIV 4.30, 7.15, 9.30
Albany: Eye for an Eye; Ben-Yehuda: On Golden Pond; Cinema 11: Reds 4.30, 8.15; Cinema 2: Lene 4.30, 7.05, 9.35; Cinema 3: First Monday in October 4.40, 7.25, 9.40; Cinema 4: Straw Dogs 10.30, 1.30, 4.25, 7.05, 9.35; Cinema 5: Atlantic City 1.5, 4.30, 7.10, 9.45, 1.15, 4.25, 7.25; Cinema One: Operation Thunderbolt; Cinema Two: Private Benjamin; Dekel: Everything You Always Wanted to Know About Sex: Drive-In; Gulliver's Travels 7.15; Arthur 9.30; Seif: Film, midnight; Eastern: 1 the Jury; Cat: Buddy Buddy; Gordon: Alexander 5, 8.30; Hani: Private Lessons; Jazzer: Touch of Class; Maches: A Star is Born 4.30, 7.30, 9.30; Megrahi: Le Grand Pardon 4.30, 7.30; Orly: Christiane F. 4.30, 7.30; Paris: National Lampoon's Animal House 10.12, 2.4, 7.15, 9.30; Peers: Torn Between Two Lovers; Shalef: Quest for Fire; Studio: Some Like It Hot; Tobel: Night in Casablanca; Tel Aviv: The Border; Tel Aviv: Panic in Needle Park 7, 9.15; Israel Museum: Shaggy D.A. 3.30; Cinema: The Entertainer 7; Madwoman of Chailot 9.30; Let It Be 11.30

Tedum 12, 4.8; Keren Or: They Call Me Schmidt 4, 7, 9; Moriah: On Golden Pond 6.45, 9; Orly: Christiane F. 4, 6.30, 9; Orna: Lolita 6.45; Orly: Gallipoli 6.45, 9; Peers: Gone With the Wind 4, 8; Rona: Lady Chatterley's Lover; Shalef: Three Brothers 6.45, 9; Hani: Christiane F. 4, 6.30, 9; Megrahi: A Star is Born 4.30, 7.30, 9.30; Mouchira, midnight
RAMAT GAN
Arnon: Reds 4, 8; Lily: Manhattan 7.15, 9.30; Orly: French Lieutenant's Woman 7, 9.30; Diamond: Pardon 4; Orion: Operation Thunderbolt 4, 7.15, 9.30; Rona: Gas: Tons 7.15, 9.30

HERZLIYA
David: The Professionals 4, 7, 9.15; Theater: The Chase 7.15, 9.30

NETANYA
Eastern: Private Lessons 4.30, 7, 9.15
SOLO
Savoy: The Border 4.30, 7.15, 9.30

RAMAT HASHARON
Star: Les Sous-Doctes 7.15; Sizing Ducks 9.30
HOD HASHARON
Barak: The Other Side of Midnight 9.15; Cat Ballou 7.15; Little Man 4.30

The Voice of the Silent Majority

To the Prime Minister, Mr. Menachem Begin

WE, the undersigned citizens, army reservists, and parents of men serving in the Israel Defence Forces support the decision of the government to mount the operation Peace for Galilee

Be strong, and of good courage!

Zahal will uproot the terrorist organizations from Lebanon — that we may enjoy a secure future, and for the sake of peace with our northern neighbour.

Amrosi, Shula — Housewife
Ahdut, Shmuel — Trader
Asio, Sara — Housewife
Auerbach, Avraham — Engineer
Auerbach, Dvora — Teacher
Avni (Meller), Talla — Lawyer
Assaf, Yosef
Avinoam, Raphael
Aviv, Hadassah — Clerk
Assaf, David — Self-employed
Almami, Eliezer — Contractor
Atlas, Mordai — Merchant Fleet
Algarvish, Eliezer — Agriculture
Ambar, Shaul
Ambar, Rachel
Ambar, Eli
Ambar, Orl
Azraf, Nathan — Cost Accountant
Azerat, Dafna — Switchboard Operator
Avraham, Dalia — Housewife
Aizrieli, David — Storekeeper
Aizrieli, Yitzhak — Committee Member
Anki, Yosef — Supervisor
Anki, Dalia — Housewife
Anzi, Yitzhak — Policeman
Appelbaum, Yitzhak — Manager
Algarvish, Yochanan — Teacher
Algarvish, Emanuel — Trader
Ashkenazi, Sara — Housewife
Ashkenazi, Yosef — Self-employed
Ashkenazi, Albert — Self-employed
Ashkenazi, Sara — Housewife
Ashkenazi, Aharon — Self-employed
Ayal — Occupational Therapy
Ahrak, Mergalit — Housewife
Ahrak, Zachi — Foreman
Avrahami, Yoram — Student
Avrahami, Moshe — Self-employed
Avrahami, Aziza — Production Worker
Atlas, Loretta — Housewife
Avidan, Avraham — S. A.
Asor, David — Computers
Amrosi, Nissim — Contractor
Avidan, Mercedes — Housewife

Bruce, Danny
Brandwein, Moshe — Committee Member
Ben Yosef, Ze'ev — Committee Member
Baloulou, David — Committee Member
Ben Dor, Yitzhak — Committee Member
Ben Shitrit, Max — Food Supplier
Ben-Dov, Yehudit — Psychologist
Baran, Eli — Diamonds
Baran, Eli — Clerk
Prof. Bozav, Michael — Orientalist
Benita, Avraham — Trader
Bar Dayan, Ya'acov — Trader
Bar Dayan, Nili — Clerk
Brenner, Binyamin — Clerk
Brenner, Moshe — Secretary
Blau, Zippora — Housewife
Ben Ami, Michael — Importer
Ben Ami, Biba — Housewife
Bacher, Avraham — Driving Instructor
Bacher, Nissim — Housewife
Bivas, Yitzhak — Customs Clearing Agent
Bivas, Varda — Housewife
Ben Haim, Shlomo — Cultural Activities Coordinator
Baum, Yisrael — Teacher
Bourbin, Miki — Pensioner
Bourbin, Naor — Housewife
Ben David, Sara — Kindergarten Teacher
Ben Haim, Nathan — Manager (Computer)
Ben Yosef, Nathan — Self-employed
Ben Eliezer, Avraham — Self-employed
Ben Eliezer, Hanna
Berman, Eliezer
Ben Haim, Mordchai
Blau, Arya — Optician
Brenner, Michael — Clerk
Berman, Moshe — Clerk
Ben Shlomo, Shoshana — Clerk
Brauner, Reuven — Manufacturer
Brauner, Pina — Clerk
Buzin, Naomi — Housewife
Braun, Sophie — Manageress
Ben Chelouche, Ya'acov — Manager
Buhbut, Yohanan — Accountant
Ben-David, Edith — Secretary
Dr. Binyan, Gilbert (France)
Barness, Aharon
Barness, Yitzhak
Barness, David
Barness, Ya'acov
Barness, Zohar — Photographer
Barness, Meir — Pensioner
Braude, Ya'acov — Pensioner
Braude, Ida — Pensioner
Bat-Haim, Avraham
Ben-Hur, Tamar

Cohen, Amnon — Lawyer
Carmeli, Bori — Economist
Cohen, Ya'acov — Economist
Cohen, Dov — Engineer Associate
Cohen, Noga — Housewife
Cohen, Yitzhak — Auditor
Cohen, Moshe — Teacher
Cohen, Esther — Teacher
Cohen, Rachel — Factory Worker
Cohen, Shraga
Cohen, Moshe — Auditor

Cohen, Aharon — Contractor
Cohen, Emmanuel — Contractor
Cohen, Yigal — Accountant
Cohen, Raphael — Office Manager
Cohen, Maurice — Teacher
Cohen, Sara — Housewife
Cohen, Daniel — Kiosk Owner
Cohen, Hanna — Housewife
Cohen, Zlora — Manager
Cohen, Amnon — Nurse
Cohen, Yitzhak — Microbiologist
Cohen, Avraham — Company Manager
Cohen, Miriam — Housewife
Cohen, Leah — Gallery Manageress
Cohen, Avi — Diamond Worker
Cohen, Yitzhak — Diamond Worker
Cohen, Eli — Diamond Worker

Dani, Meir — Fashions
Dati, Miriam — Housewife
Dati, Yitzhak — Mechanic
Domshevit, Zehava — Secretary
Dehan, Eliahu — Committee Member
Dalgoshen, Zilla — Housewife
Dika, Yosef — Contractor
Deutschi, Yitzhak — Clerk
Dika, Dafna — Clerk
Drori, Yosef — Self-employed
Dori, Aharon
Dorfman, Arya — Self-employed
Dvir, Etti — Secretary
Dr. Didan, Leon — Lawyer
Drozdin, Yael — Housewife
Drozdin, Reuven — Company Manager
Drozdin, Rami — Manager
Dror, Yoram — Student
Dugma, Shlomo — Diamond Worker
Dugma, Genia — Housewife

Efferman, Yehuda — Self-employed
Efrati, Sara — Housewife
Eloy, Dina — Lawyer
Eller, Menachem — Self-employed
Eisenberger, Yitzhak — Diamonds
Ehrlich, Shmuel — Lawyer
Elsner, Rachel — Headmistress
Elsner, Haim — Foreman
Elsner, Ezra — Foreman
Elsner, Yaffa — Housewife
Ezra, Ya'acov

Feder, Shuki — Academic
Feller, Bezalel — Contractor
Feller, Batya — Housewife
Flaks, Meir — Diamonds
Flaks, Mordchai
Friedman, Binyamin — Clerk
Friedman, Mordchai — Clerk
Furber, Moshe — Industrialist
Fuchs, Mario
Frucht, Rachel — Clerk
Friedman, Shmuel — Manager
Friedman, Eliahu — Manager
Friedman, Leah — Housewife
Finkelstein, Yosef
Fisher, Zipporah
Fisher, Yosef
Fried, Ruth
Fried, Amnon
Fishman, Yehudit
Fishman, Haim
Felig, Raya
Fainman, Zippi
Finkelstein, Yedidia — Pharmacy
Friedman, Moshe — Diamonds
Friedman, Miriam — Housewife
Frank, David — Manager, Trans Global Ltd.
Freudman, Yosef — Manager, Trans Global Ltd.

Green, Leah — Teacher
Green, Avraham — Insurance Agent
Geller, Yehoram — Engineering Associate
Gutman, Yehuda — Pensioner
Goldberg, Zvi — Company Director
Goldberg, Hanna — Housewife
Green, Meir — Engineer
Ginsburg, Ari — Clerk
Geller, Hanna — Housewife
Gonen, Yehuda — Administrator
Goldberg, Ze'ev
Gavrielovitz, Ayala — Academic
Grover, Netanel — Contractor
Greenstein, Aharon — Business Administration
Grover, Zina — Housewife
Gat, David — Plastic
Gat, Sara — Social Worker
Goldin, Tova — Contractor
Goldin, Rachel — Housewife
Gibbi, Emile — Clerk
Guthrie, Moshe — Accountant
Guthrie, Zilla — Secretary
Guttmann, Zvi — Industrialist
Guttmann, Haim — Member, Netanya Municipal Council
Guttmann, Max — Deputy Manager
Goldberg, Ya'acov — Trader
Goldberg, Meika — Housewife
Goldstein, Baruch
Goldstein, Bernard — Self-employed

Greenblatt, Ya'acov
Gavish, Yigal
Gutts, Gadli
Garnik, Haim
Greenberg, Mordchai
Gat, David — Technician
Greenstein, Shlomo — Salaried Worker
Greenstein, Ephraim — Self-employed
Grossmann, Menachem — Bookkeeper
Grossmann, Sara — Bookkeeper
Gutts, Yosef — Trader
Gutts, Ze'ev — General Manager
Dr. Gerber, Ephraim — Chemist
Gileadi, Eli — Zincography
Gileadi, Carmela — Telephone Operator
Ganz, Ya'acov
Gross, Gusta
Gross, Bracha
Gavriel, Uziel
Ginsberg, Aharon
Ginsberg, Gila
Ginsberg, Yehava
Ginsberg, Yosefa
Gins, Joliet
Gins, Raphael
Gershensohn, Anatole

Hirsch, Ruth — Manageress
Halperin, Rami — General Manager
Halperin, Mickey — Teacher
Harshik, Netali — Company Manager
Harshik, Elia — Student
Harshik, Yosefa — Housewife
Hameiri, Moshe — Administrator
Haverfeld, Paul — Clerk
Hamik, Yosef — Security Officer
Hamik, Rivka — Housewife
Halevi, Eliezer — Clerk
Harosh, Rami — Bank Manager
Prof. Hoffman, Aharon
Halperin, Avraham
Halperin, Yisrael
Herzog, Haim — Engineer
Herzog, Ilana — Programmer
Hadani, Dan — Secretary
Hadana, Ilana — Secretary
Hostik, Yisrael — Municipal Worker
Hofman, Gil
Hofman, Bezalel
Horowitz, Yehiel
Herzog, Natani
Hayon, Esther — Teacher
Hassan, Robert — Clerk
Hassan, Simha — Housewife
Hoshitzner, Shula — Housewife
Hoshitzner, Peretz — Diamonds
Hessida, Eitan — Housewife
Haida, Ilanit
Harutz, Esther — Teacher
Harutz, Amnon — Teacher
Hemed, Yashov — Teacher
Hougi, Yitzhak — Trader
Halami, Dvora — Rabbanit
Haim, Yehuda — Self-employed
Haddad, Shalom
Haddad, Yosef
Hasson, Moshe
Hamed, Sara — Housewife
Hamed, Mordchai — Bank Clerk
Harazi, Leah — Clerk
Hampp, Raphael — Engineer
Haboksha, Sason — Auditor
Hafitz, Aviva — Housewife
Hafitz, Moshe — Fruitster
Hanoach, Arleh
Hazen, Perla — Clerk
Hazen, Alex — Warehouseman
Hayoun, Lidia — Housewife
Hayoun, Shalom — Clerk
Hayoun, Haim — Pensioner

Melamed, Elimelech — Clerk
Muzari, Avraham — Accountant
Marduk, Pierre — Fashions
Mizrahi, Gila — Fashions
Mizrahi, Betty — Fashions
Merkado, Rachel — Committee Member
Mor-Lav, Ilan — Food Supplier
Magi, Yisrael — Lawyer
Mayright, Yehuda — Engineer
Michael, Olivera — Housewife
Meyerson, Mira — Housewife
Meyerson, Ziva — Housewife
Mizrahi, Shlomo — Clerk
Michal, Batya — Kindergarten Teacher
Michal, Avraham — Industrialist
Mizrahi, Zeev — Municipal Employee
Mizrahi, Avi — Academic
Mizrahi, Zeev — Contractor
Mizrahi, Rivka — Housewife
Mehzer, David — Importer
Mehzer, Shlomo — Merchant
Michalovitz, Benri — Merchant
Dr. Michalovitz, Margy — Doctor
Meller, Yosef — Merchant
Meller, Aya — Housewife
Meller, Ya'acov — Auditor
Maimon, Moshe — Deputy Bank Manager
Maimon, Esther — Housewife
Maddi, Moshe — Contractor
Malki, Aharon
Malki, Meir
Meguri Cohen, Haim — ex MK
Marish, Nechama — Agriculture
Marish, Asher — Agriculture
Mazenzfeld, Yona — Clerk
Meislat, Mordchai — Trader
Meislat, Albert — Factory Worker
Mizrahi, Hanna — Factory Worker
Mendov, Yitzhak — Falest Kiosk Owner
Mendov, Mordai — Housewife
Mendov, Eli — Trader
Mendov, Dalia — Housewife
Mendov, Nava — Housewife
Menashe, Galit — Clerk
Matlin, Ronit — Lawyer
Meyuhav, Shimon — Textile Engineer
Malka, Ya'acov
Minkovitz, Freda — Teacher
Margal, Yair — Driver
Maddi, Miriam — Bank Clerk
Mittelman, Michael
Mittelman, Yitzhak
Mittelman, Yehoshua
Mittelman, Me'ori
Michaeli, Shalom
Mor, Pina
Mor, Rina
Mazuyahu, Kochava — Insurance
Mazuyahu, Avraham — Trader

Ostchinski, Yitzhak
Economist/Company Director
Ostchinski, Iris — M.Sc.
Oberzager, Ya'acov — Civil Servant
Oberzager, Hanna — Housewife
Oldort, Malka — Economist
Orinstein, Bracha — Housewife
Ozari, Gavi Haim — Panel Beater
Ozari, Carmella — Housewife
Ozari, Aharon — Clerk
Ozari, Nissim — Supervisor
Ozari, Ben-ami — Renovations Contractor
Ozari, Binyamin — Rabbi
Ozari, Yosef — Pensioner
Ozari, Haim — Driving Instructor

Levin, Avraham — Director
Levin, Shoshana — Nurse
Levi, Danya — Fashion Designer
Levi, Rabenu — Committee Chairman
Lobel, Wili — Administrator
Lobel, Rachel — Secretary
Levi, Zelig — Physicist
Lavan, Ada — Lawyer
Lavan, Arya — Orientalist
Lekahman, Yevgeni — Engineer
Lekahman, Victor — Student
Levi, Pina — Secretary
Leon, Albert — Manager
Leon, Salma — Housewife
Lange, Ya'acov — Professional
Levi, Bracha — Housewife
Levi, Arya — Garage
Levi, Ya'acov — Self Employed
Levi, Yim, Malka — Self Employed
Lipsky, Pina
Landsau, Moshe — Accounts Dept.
Levenberg, Joe
Levenberg, Marilyn
Levi, Yehoshua
Levi, Eliahu
Landor, Paul — Bank Manager
Lev-ami, Moshe — Clerk
Levanon, Zvi
Levi, Ya'acov
Leved, Zvi — Social Worker
Leved, Nava — Clerk
Leibovitz, Yitzhak — Clerk
Lipnat, Azriel
Lipnat, Shulamit — Singer
Levi, Rachel — Clerk
Levi, Daniel — Manager
Levi, Avraham
Loten, Tamar

Rebush, Aharon — Trader
Revah, Avraham — Manager
Revah, Pina — Clerk
Robinson, Erge — Bank Clerk
Roffi, Omer — Teacher
Rudin, Haim
Rudin, Gloria
Rendel, Bina
Rothman, Binyamin
Reznati, Shmuel
Ravdel, Yehudit — Librarian
Rodandiano, Clara — Accountant
Rubikoff, Mishla — Laboratory Technician
Rubikoff, Esther — Saleswoman
Ronen, Mark — Manager, Trans Global Ltd.
Raz, Moshe — Driving Instructor
Rosenwasser, Nat — Trader
Rosenwasser, Frances — Housewife
Ron, Uri — Economist
Rosenbaum, Haya — Housewife
Rosenzweig, David — Clerk
Robb, Menashe — Engineer
Rosen, Rachel — Housewife
Roter, Eugene — Clerk
Roter, Marian — Teacher
Rothstein, Pina — Clerk
Ramsdin, Haim
Roth, Yosef
Raphaelli, Hanoch
Rubinstein, Dov — Contractor
Rosenfeld, Nathan — Contractor
Ringler, Moshe — Contractor
Ringler, Helena — Housewife
Ringel, Eliezer
Rosenblatt, Menahem — Student
Russo, Benor — Pensioner
Russo, Mazi — Housewife
Raphaelli, Amalya — Housewife

Stern, Pina — Housewife
Shmerling, Yisrael — Manager
Shmerling, Esther — Nurse
Dr. Shlanger, Kurt — Weizmann Institute
Shmeryahu, Yisrael — Self-employed
Shmeryahu, Leah — Teacher
Shechter, Lisa — Lawyer
Shitrit, Shmuel — Law Student
Stern, Moshe — Supervisor
Shavit, Yosef — Committee Member
Shnitzer, Varda — Housewife
Shamir, Zipporah — Teacher
Shayovitz, Ayala — Teacher
Shayovitz, Etyakim — Lawyer
Shemtov, Hanna — Housewife
Shmargad, Mordchai — Industrialist
Shayovitz, Yisrael — Contractor
Shmargad, Tikva — Housewife
Shapira, Guy — Engineer
Shapira, Naomi — Housewife
Shwarzbard, Yitzhak
Sharabi, Menahem — Tiler
Sharabi, Ahuva — Housewife
Shamash, Nissim — Chemical Engineer
Shalish, Zevulun — Lawyer
Sharon, Ruth — Clerk
Shemelahevit, Yosef — Self-employed
Sharabi, Mordchai
Segov, Armando — General Manager
Shlomov, Adina — Switchboard Operator
Shlomov, Eli — Driver
Spiegel, Amir — Industrialist
Sharabi, Yisrael — Pensioner
Stein, Yiftah — Industrialist
Shimoni, Binyamin
Shimoni, Eliezer
Shimoni, Shimon
Shimoni, Mike
Shor, Yehuda — Clerk
Shahori, Mordchai
Shalom, Reuven
Shearitel, Margalit
Shkiers, Yossi

Shoshan, Hedva — Accountant
Shugel, Leah — Pharmacy
Shenber, Malka — Accountant
Shenber, Noah — Storekeeper
Sharon, Yisrael — Welder

Dr. Pashdetski, Herman — Doctor
Dr. Pashdetski, Yigal — Doctor
Pashdetski, Florence — Housewife
Pashdetski, Eltan — Chemist
Pashdetski, Shimon — Committee Member
Pachter, Shabtai — Electronics Engineer
Peretz, Binyamin — Committee Member
Pozilov, Tamar — Housewife
Peli, Zipporah
Pominski, Uri
Peleg, Dov — Supervisor
Peleg, Ofra — Teacher
Prelser, Tova — Clerk
Pines, Yitzhak — Contractor
Pines, Yochi — Housewife
Pierre, Ze'ev — Student
Pasker, Rachel — Housewife
Pasker, Moshe — Trader
Peli, Zipporah
Peli, Moshe
Philosoph, Mathilda — Self-employed
Philosoph, Shlomo — Self-employed
Petzel, Nina
Plotkin, Eyal
Peretz, Zisel — Cashier
Peretz, Shoshana — Secretary
Plotnick, Uri

Rebush, Aharon — Trader
Revah, Avraham — Manager
Revah, Pina — Clerk
Robinson, Erge — Bank Clerk
Roffi, Omer — Teacher
Rudin, Haim
Rudin, Gloria
Rendel, Bina
Rothman, Binyamin
Reznati, Shmuel
Ravdel, Yehudit — Librarian
Rodandiano, Clara — Accountant
Rubikoff, Mishla — Laboratory Technician
Rubikoff, Esther — Saleswoman
Ronen, Mark — Manager, Trans Global Ltd.
Raz, Moshe — Driving Instructor
Rosenwasser, Nat — Trader
Rosenwasser, Frances — Housewife
Ron, Uri — Economist
Rosenbaum, Haya — Housewife
Rosenzweig, David — Clerk
Robb, Menashe — Engineer
Rosen, Rachel — Housewife
Roter, Eugene — Clerk
Roter, Marian — Teacher
Rothstein, Pina — Clerk
Ramsdin, Haim
Roth, Yosef
Raphaelli, Hanoch
Rubinstein, Dov — Contractor
Rosenfeld, Nathan — Contractor
Ringler, Moshe — Contractor
Ringler, Helena — Housewife
Ringel, Eliezer
Rosenblatt, Menahem — Student
Russo, Benor — Pensioner
Russo, Mazi — Housewife
Raphaelli, Amalya — Housewife

Stern, Pina — Housewife
Shmerling, Yisrael — Manager
Shmerling, Esther — Nurse
Dr. Shlanger, Kurt — Weizmann Institute
Shmeryahu, Yisrael — Self-employed
Shmeryahu, Leah — Teacher
Shechter, Lisa — Lawyer
Shitrit, Shmuel — Law Student
Stern, Moshe — Supervisor
Shavit, Yosef — Committee Member
Shnitzer, Varda — Housewife
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Shmargad, Mordchai — Industrialist
Shayovitz, Yisrael — Contractor
Shmargad, Tikva — Housewife
Shapira, Guy — Engineer
Shapira, Naomi — Housewife
Shwarzbard, Yitzhak
Sharabi, Menahem — Tiler
Sharabi, Ahuva — Housewife
Shamash, Nissim — Chemical Engineer
Shalish, Zevulun — Lawyer
Sharon, Ruth — Clerk
Shemelahevit, Yosef — Self-employed
Sharabi, Mordchai
Segov, Armando — General Manager
Shlomov, Adina — Switchboard Operator
Shlomov, Eli — Driver
Spiegel, Amir — Industrialist
Sharabi, Yisrael — Pensioner
Stein, Yiftah — Industrialist
Shimoni, Binyamin
Shimoni, Eliezer
Shimoni, Shimon
Shimoni, Mike
Shor, Yehuda — Clerk
Shahori, Mordchai
Shalom, Reuven
Shearitel, Margalit
Shkiers, Yossi

Shoshan, Hedva — Accountant
Shugel, Leah — Pharmacy
Shenber, Malka — Accountant
Shenber, Noah — Storekeeper
Sharon, Yisrael — Welder

Tejri, Haim — Trader
Tarmarkin, Eliahu
Taguri, Shmuel — Taxi Driver
Topol, Avraham — Industrialist
Toussek, Yaffa — Housewife
Taub, Haim — Diamonds
Tabak, Ephraim — Lawyer
Todes, David — Trader
Tshemer, Mordchai
Tassa, Yosef — Butcher
Tassa, Noga — Butcher
Tassa, Ron — Butcher
Tassa, Orit — Housewife
Tassa, Rachel — Housewife
Tutman, Avraham — Clerk
Turinberg, Julie
Taub, Avi — Managing Director, Netanya Diamond Centre

Ushpitz, Dov — Self-employed

Versenu, Jackie — Manufacturer
Vanunu, Dudu — Garage Owner
Vidin, Paula
Vidin, Ya'acov
Vital, Aharon
Vitalshon, Yosef — Bag, Manager
Vered, Yehuda — Manager
Vered, Anat — Housewife

Weiss, Alexander — Self-employed
Wertheimer, Esther — Housewife
Wedler, Dvora — Housewife
Wektshuk, Yitzhak — Rabbi
Wexler, Sara — Student
Weldner, Shlomo — Pensioner
Weiss, Zvi
Weinstein, Shalom
Werner, Moshe
Wellberger, Aviva
Wellberger, Benny
Wolozny, Pina
Weissblum, Yehava
Weiss, Tobor

Yakar, Zvi — Self-employed
Yehoshua, Uri — Committee Member
Yedger, Rosa — Housewife
Yerushalmi, Ayala — Student
Yerushalmi, Tamar — Housewife
Yakovitz, Ilan — Engineer
Yager, David — Engineer Associate
Yehuda, Haim — Self-employed
Yisraeli, Mordchai — Trader
Yardani, Ze'ev
Yosipovitz, Yosef — Agent
Yahalom, Doron — Yeshiva Student
Yadid, Freda
Yakovitz, Moshe
Yakovitz, Zvika — Self-employed
Yizhak, Shalom — Inspector
Yulani, Yehuda — Warehouseman
Yitzhaki, David — Agent
Yiftah, Tzahi — Self-employed

Zvi, Moshe — Student
Zur Avraham — Foreman
Zadok, Eliahu — Clerk
Zadok, Mazal — Housewife
Zippori, Haim — Clerk
Zur, Hillel — Teacher
Dr. Zupler, Sigmond
Dr. Zirin, Moshe — Scientist
Zemah Kalimo — Trader
Zang, Shmuel
Zohar, Shlomo — Committee Member
Zandbank, Avi — Insurance Agency
Zandbank, Hanna — Housewife
Zilberstein, Pina — Factory Worker
Zilberstein, Haim — Self-employed
Zilberstein, Shoshana — Housewife
Zaks, Zeev — Advertising Manager
Zakavski, Shoshana — Housewife
Zakavski, Nissim — Printer
Zakavski, Nava — Secretary
Zicherman, Haim
Ziv, Eliahu
Zanov, Sason — Programmer
Zaklikovski, Shmuel — Insurance Agent
Zaklikovski, Mina — Housewife
Zakran, Rachel — Nurse
Zeligman, Max — Lawyer
Zisman, Arya — Driving Instructor
Zisman, Miriam — Housewife
Zamir, Ruth — Moshav Member
Zilber, Aviel
Zohar, Yaron
Zilberg, Haim
Zilber, David
Zeldar, Rivka — Housewife
Zeldar, Yehayahu — Self-employed
Zadeh, Hanna — Housewife
Zadeh, Dayan — Welder
Zehavi, Yaffa — Housewife

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Sports

Invitation to a waltz

VDRID (AP). — England and Germany fought out a dull draw in the steamy Santiago Bernabeu Stadium on Tuesday night — a result that dented the teams' chances of advancing to the World Cup semi-finals.

At the end of a Group B second-round match dominated by fear and nervousness, Spain — the other team in the section — was left edging only a draw and a win to vance to the last four.

The host nation meets West Germany on Friday and England on Sunday, with the knowledge that the points will be enough to clinch group.

England, which went into the tie riding a nine-game winning streak, seldom extended a tight-knit defense. But the Germans, relying on a laborious build-up and a long-range possession soccer, also appeared scared to risk an out attack.

Karl-Heinz Rummenigge, the West German captain and current European Player of the Year, did me close to snatching victory ten, four minutes from the end, he asked in a long range drive that at England goalkeeper Peter Iltson, but bounced back off the post.

That was one of the few moments of excitement in a match which had an estimated 75,000 crowd jeering

and whistling long before the final whistle.

Strikers Trevor Francis and Paul Mariner — so effective in England's opening round victories over France, Czechoslovakia and Kuwait — seldom got the service they required.

The Germans, who lost to Algeria in their first round opener but then defeated Chile and Austria to qualify, made three changes — Hansi Muller, Bernd Forster and Uwe Reinders replacing Horst Hrubesch, Pierre Littbarski and Felix Magath.

Reinders, starting in an international for the first time, proved a disappointment, and was replaced by Littbarski in the second half, while Muller and Forster both fitted in and out of the action.

The game was marked more by perspiration than inspiration, Bryan Robson's late shot, flying wildly off target, underlining the game's sad lack of direction.

England's fans, hoping to cheer the team to their tenth successive victory, chanted "England, England," and sang "You'll never walk alone." But all their passion and all England's efforts were not enough to break the impasse.

The power of the opponents in midfield cancelled each other out in the end. It was a timid soccer chess game almost doomed to end in a stalemate.

Irish hopes are high

MADRID (AP). — Northern Ireland, still buoyant after defeating Spain to clinch a place in the second round of the World Cup Finals, faces Austria today with one eye already on a semi-final spot.

"Two points from this match and we are on our way to the semi-finals," said manager Billy Bingham, whose team is grouped with the Austrians and France in Group D of the second phase.

France defeated Austria 1-0 in the group opener and the Austrians need a big victory in the Vicente Calderon Stadium tonight to retain any hope of avoiding elimination.

The Irish have no injury problems and midfielder Sammy McIlroy has passed a fitness test on a leg injury suffered against Spain. There will, however, be one enforced change in the line-up. Full back Mal Donaghy is suspended after being sent off against Spain and will be replaced by either Sammy Nelson or John O'Neill.

Austrian coach George Schmidt is expected to make at least three changes following his team's disappointing performance against France.

Ernst Baumeister, a defensive midfielder player, is expected to be introduced along with forwards Kurt Welz and Max Hagmayr. Welz was Austria's top scorer in the qualifying competition. Hans Krankl and Walter Schachner are among those in danger of being dropped.

Northern Ireland's squad will adhere to the successful plan of keeping the game tight at the back and sweeping forward when the opportunity presents itself.

Belgian blues

BARCELONA (Reuters). — Anything less than a three-goal thrashing of the Soviet Union here tomorrow night will send Belgium out of the World Cup — a scoreline even their manager Guy Thys concedes is a pipedream.

You can practically say we are out of the competition, Thys acknowledged after Belgium lost 3-0 to Poland in the first group "A" second-round match. Only one of the three teams go through to the July 8 semi-finals.

The pragmatic Belgians, conquerors of holders Argentina in the opening match of the tournament, have never been prolific scorers. On the other hand, the Soviets have to win by at least three goals, or they may be ousted if Poland manage to draw against them in the decider.

Probable Lineups: Soviet Union — (1) Rinat Dasaev; (2) Tengiz Sulakvelidze, (3) Alexander Chivadze, (5) Sergei Baltacha; (6) Anatoli Demianenko; (7) Ramaz Shengela, (8) Vladimir Bessonov, (9) Yuri Gavrilov; (11) Oleg Blokhin, (12) Andrei Bal, (13) Vitali Daraselia.

Belgium — (22) Jacques Munaron; (18) Raymond Mommen, (3) Luc Millecamps, (4) Walter Meeuw, (5) Michel Renquin; (17) Rene Verheyen, (6) Frank Vercauteren, (8) Wilfried Van Moer; (21) Alexander Czeremnyshyn, (9) Erwin Vandenberg, (11) Jan Ceulemans.

Referee — Michel Vautrot, France.

TODAY'S GAMES
N. Ireland vs. Austria — Group D, 5.15 p.m. ITV
USSR vs. Belgium — Group A, 9 p.m. ITV

Hendrick's grand slam for Cards

NEW YORK (AP). — George Hendrick drove in seven runs with a bases-loaded home run and a double Tuesday night as the St. Louis Cardinals routed the Philadelphia Phillies 15-3 to regain first place in the National League East.

Keith Hernandez had a double and a three-run homer, while Lonnie Smith knocked in a pair of runs and Tom Herr went three-for-four, scored a run and drove in one.

Joaquin Andujar, 7-5, gave up six hits in seven innings as he snapped the Phillies' eight-game winning streak and ended their one-day stay in first place. Jeff Lahti finished up for the Cards, giving up two harmless Philadelphia runs in the ninth.

The Cardinals raked Philadelphia starter Dick Ruthven, 6-6, for nine hits, knocking him out in the fifth on Hendrick's two-run double. Hendrick also had a sacrifice fly in the first and hit his grand slam in the eighth.

The Cardinals' run total was the highest for a game in the National League this season.

In other NL play, Dave Parker belted a run-scoring double and Lee Lacy added a two-run single in the eighth inning to break up a tight pitching duel as Pittsburgh's Rick Rhoden beat Chicago 3-1.

Ron Gardenhire hit a two-run homer in the seventh inning, the first of his major league career, to rally New York to a 5-4 triumph over Montreal.

In the American League, Seattle parlayed two Toronto errors into four runs, and Floyd Bannister and Mike Stanton combined on a seven-hit rally to lead the Mariners to a 4-1 victory over the Blue Jays.

Ben Oglivie's two-run single highlighted a six-run fifth inning, and Cecil Cooper drove in three runs with two homers and a single as Milwaukee bombed the New York Yankees.

In late NL action on the West Coast, rookie left-hander Altee Hammaker pitched a four-hitter for his first major league shutout and San Francisco downed Cincinnati 3-0.

Alan Wiggins' two-run single in the 10th inning lifted the San Diego Padres to a 7-5 comeback win over the Los Angeles Dodgers.

American League
Seattle 4, Toronto 2
Cleveland 9, Baltimore 2
Boston 4, Detroit 2
Milwaukee 11, New York 4
California 2, Texas 1
Kansas 7, Oakland 2
Minnesota 12, Chicago 5

National League
Pittsburgh 3, Chicago 1
New York 5, Montreal 4
St. Louis 15, Philadelphia 3
Atlanta 6, Houston 5
San Diego 7, Cincinnati 10
San Francisco 3, Cincinnati 0

CRICKET TABLE

LONDON (Reuters). — English county cricket championship table after Tuesday's matches is: (Read headings: played, won, lost, drawn, batting bonus points, bowling bonus points, total points)

Gloucestershire	9	5	0	4	22	30	132
Surrey	9	4	2	3	20	29	113
Nottinghamshire	8	4	2	3	13	22	99
Surrey	9	3	3	3	13	27	89
Essex	8	2	2	4	20	27	79
Kent	8	2	3	4	22	24	76
Derbyshire	9	2	0	7	16	28	76
Hampshire	8	2	3	3	14	26	72
Leicestershire	8	2	1	5	22	17	71
Somerset	10	1	2	7	23	31	71
Worcestershire	10	2	3	5	15	23	66
Leicestershire	10	1	3	6	17	26	59
Yorkshire	9	1	0	8	20	20	56
Gloucestershire	9	1	3	5	18	19	53
Warwickshire	10	0	2	8	24	22	46
Gloucestershire	9	0	3	6	16	27	43
Nottinghamshire	8	0	3	5	19	17	36
Worcestershire	8	0	3	5	16	17	36

(Worcestershire total includes 12 points in a match reduced to one innings.)

The sun comes out for the King

By MARTIN LADER

WIMBLEDON (UPI). — To a Wimbledon drenched by rain, dragged into the mud by disgruntled players and devoid of much excitement, the sun came out at last, bringing with it a touch of royalty.

Billie Jean King succeeded yesterday in giving this besmirched championship a new aura, absolutely delighting a packed centre court crowd with a 3-6, 6-4, 6-2 upset over third seed Tracy Austin. This victory put the 38-year-old King into the semi-finals. She is the oldest woman to reach so far in this hallowed tournament since Dorothea Lambert Chambers got to the semi's at the age of 40.

After being reminded that she is old enough to be the mother of Austin, who is 19, King said, "This is very gratifying for me. Anything at this stage is a bonus."

King, already a six-time singles champion at Wimbledon, next meets defending champion Chris Evert Lloyd, who advanced with an easy 6-2, 6-1 victory over 10th seed Barbara Potter.

"I'm just happy I'm here," the 12th seeded King said of her upcoming match. "I'm going to go for it."

All the other activity yesterday went according to the form book, with the exception of a superb come-back victory by 21-year-old Tim Mayotte over fourth seed Sandy Mayer in a make-up third round match.

After dropping the first two sets, Mayotte resolved to "loosen up and have the courage to go for big shots," as he put it later. This policy carried him to a 3-6, 6-7, 6-4, 6-2, 6-4 triumph. It was the second year in succession that Mayotte has bounced Mayer from Wimbledon — John McEnroe, Jimmy Connors and Vitas Gerulaitis, the top three seeds, all advanced to the quarter-finals with straight sets victories. All reported pleasure with their progress and current form.

McEnroe, the defending champion, had his service broken only once, and totalled 11 aces in beating Hank Ruster, 6-4, 6-4, 6-4. Connors required only an hour and 46 minutes to dispose of Australian Paul McNamee, 6-2, 6-3, 6-1. Gerulaitis never dropped his service in a surprisingly swift 6-3, 6-4, 6-3 conquest over 14th seed Roscoe Tanner.

Also reaching the quarter-finals in straight sets were fifth seed Johan Kriek of South Africa, no. 6 Gene Mayer of the U.S. and no. 12 Mark Edmondson of Australia, while no. 11 Brian Teacher won his held-over third round match from Stefan Simonsson of Sweden in four sets.

Top seed Martina Navratilova continued on course toward a probable showdown with Evert in Saturday's final by beating Joanne Russell, 6-3, 6-4. She was in such command of her serve that Russell reached break point only twice in each set.

Navratilova, the loser of only one match this year, draws as her semifinal opponent the winner of Thursday's match between no. 11 Bettina Bunge and no. 13 Anne Smith. Bunge won her fourth round match yesterday with unseeded Candy Reynolds, 6-2, 6-3.

King, who first appeared here in 1961, a year and a half before Austin was born, has played more matches at Wimbledon than anyone in history — 247. She holds a record 20 titles.



Billie Jean King.

Her overall record in singles and doubles is 212-35. And she's won 90 of her 113 singles matches.

She threw away the opening set to Austin when she committed two double faults in the ninth game, including one on set point. But she then broke service in the opening game of the second set to assume command, which she never relinquished.

"When playing Tracy, you feel you want to hit harder and harder at her but I resisted that impulse, and gave her some half-speed forehands — then gave her one or two with power," said King afterwards. She beat Austin for the first time in six career meetings.

"My natural instinct is to hit. But it doesn't always work with her."

Austin, admitting she was terribly disappointed, said she had a fever on Tuesday and went to bed wearing three sweatshirts.

"But I don't want to make excuses," she added. "She played well. She's had enough experience to know what to do in a match. She is a smart lady who loves tennis and thinks about it 23 hours a day. And that's why I think she's able to keep in it for so long."

Never despair

MADRID (Reuters). — Argentina's days as World Cup holders looked numbered after they lost 2-1 to Italy in a sour second-round match in Barcelona's Sarria Stadium on Tuesday.

But Cesar Luis Menotti, Argentina's doleful manager, refused to accept his team had no escape route. "You will see a different team against Brazil on Friday," he said, without making clear whether this meant a change of players or tactics.

The goal-getters

Karl-Heinz Rummenigge, West Germany, 4
Zigvedev Bonif, Poland, 4
Lazlo Kiss, Hungary, 3
Zico, Brazil, 3
Gerry Armstrong, Northern Ireland, 2
Salah Assad, Algeria, 2
Eder, Brazil, 2
Lazlo Fazekas, Hungary, 2
Roberto Falcone, Brazil, 2
Trevor Francis, England, 2
Bernard Genghin, France, 2
Ulises Marzodon, Argentina, 2
Tibor Nyilas, Hungary, 2
Antonio Pasenka, Czechoslovakia, 2
Daniel Passarella, Argentina, 2
Gabor Poloskai, Hungary, 2
Bernard Robson, England, 2
Walter Schachner, Austria, 2
Oscar Sosa, France, 2
John Wark, Scotland, 2
Daniel Bertoni, Argentina, 2

Money Matters

Knesset approves budget of IS475b.

By ARYEH RUBINSTEIN
Post Knesset Reporter

The Knesset yesterday adopted the state budget for fiscal 1982 in the amount of IS475 billion. The vote was straight coalition against the opposition.

But Finance Committee chairman Shlomo Lorincz made it clear that an additional budget will be needed to cover the expenditure involved in Operation Peace for Galilee.

Lorincz estimated the direct cost of the war at IS20-25b., and perhaps one and a half times that amount as an indirect cost because of the drop in the Gross National Product.

The war, he said, nullified the original estimate of the Treasury that inflation this year would be only 90 per cent. The danger of much greater inflation must be taken into account, he warned.

Lorincz cited Central Bureau of Statistics figures showing a steady rise of persons employed in the public services from 310,000 in 1976 to 384,000 in 1981. Even in percentage terms there was an increase from 27.5 per cent to 30 per cent.

"We know," Lorincz said, "that we can get along without — not thousands, but tens of thousands of workers in the government, the Jewish Agency, the Histadrut, and the local authorities. But we Jews are rahmanim bnei rahmanim (merciful and children of merciful ones)."

"From the economic viewpoint, we should let them go. But we won't bring about their unemployment. If we are wise enough, before it is too late to start retraining workers, we won't have to hire additional workers, or at least not as many," Lorincz said.

As an example, he noted that the abolition of the property tax left about 400 workers without jobs. On the other hand, it had been necessary to add a similar number of workers to the Income Tax Department.

If the property-tax workers had been retrained for income-tax work — "and I know that could not have been done with all of them" — not so many new workers would have been required.

Lorincz also noted that in the same five-year period, the number of workers employed in financial services rose from 76,000 to 111,000. "One of the government's major amendments submitted to opposition members — and predictably

defeated by the coalition — had to do with someone employed by Lorincz himself.

Rafanan Na'im (Alignment) objected to the allocation of IS220,000 to the chairman of the Finance Committee for parliamentary assistance, as compared with IS55,000 allocated for this purpose to other Knesset Members, including committee chairmen.

Na'im suggested a reason why Lorincz required such a sum. The coalition agreement awarded Agudat Yisrael IS700 million for distribution to its institutions, including rival Hassidic courts.

But this created a problem for Agudat Yisrael, said Na'im, who last year made headlines when he said that gefillte fish makes him puke. "There is the Vishnitz court, the Satmar court, the Schach court, the Belzer court, and the Gerer court. With all this money to distribute there really is need for a special man to handle it. And would he give one of the courts one lira less than it has coming to it?"

Lorincz, in his reply, said that for five years now he has received a special allocation for a parliamentary assistant. As chairman of the hardest-working Knesset committee, one that often meets six days a week, this is perfectly proper, he said.

Ora Namir (Alignment): "Then why didn't the chairman who preceded you get more? Did they work less than you?"

Lorincz: "I'm replying to Knesset Member Na'im. The matter of the yeshivot should not cause you pain. My grandchildren and yours will remain good Jews because we today are strengthening and supporting the yeshivot."

When the joint House-Finance committee approved this item last week, Lorincz promised one reporter that in order to obviate unfair accusations in the future, he would propose next year that instead of the additional sum being allocated personally to the committee chairman, the committee staff be increased by one.

He did not repeat that promise in the Knesset yesterday.

Na'im's amendment to reduce the parliamentary assistance item by IS220,000 was defeated by the 51 votes of the coalition and Yigael Harel (ex-Telam) against the 42 votes of the Alignment, Shinui, the Democratic Front for Peace and Equality and Geula Cohen (Tehiya).

Knesset guards win IS3.4m. back pay

Post Knesset Reporter

After a three-year legal battle, 16 sergeants in the Knesset Guard have won their case for back-pay, that will cost the Knesset between three and four million shekels.

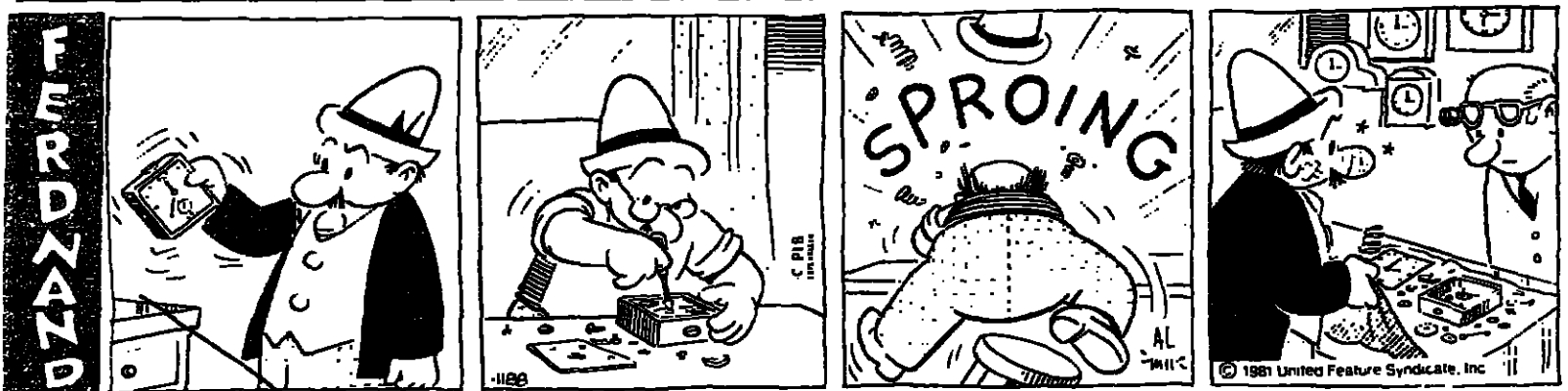
Five years ago the 16 guards were promoted to the rank of sergeant, but their salary was not increased to that of their new grade.

The Jerusalem labour court recently awarded them back pay for the last three years plus 3 per cent linkage per week, for violation of

the law against tardy payment of wages.

It is learned that officers of the guard now intend to press a similar claim.

Speaker Menahem Savidor commented that the episode reflects a distortion in the structure of the Knesset Guard. The guards are compensated for their boring duties by being awarded ranks, with the result that there are too many rank holders — and too few guards, he said.



WHAT'S ON

Notices in this feature are charged at \$79.30 per line including VAT; insertion every day costs \$153.75 including VAT, per month. Copy accepted at offices of The Jerusalem Post and all recognized advertising agents.

Jerusalem Museums. Exhibitions: Permanent Collection of Judaica, Art and Archaeology; Reality/illusion, children's exhibition dealing with visual illusions in culture and art; Art for Humour's Sake, humour in contemporary art; Old Gods and Young Heroes; Pearlman collection of Maya Ceramics; Statements in Colour, contemporary photography; Jewish Treasures from Paris, from collections of Cluny Museum and Consistoire; On the Surface, approaches to paint and canvas in art of our times; Toys and Games in the Ancient World (Rockefeller Museum); Colour (Paley Centre, next to Rockefeller Museum); Chaim Klee, new paintings; Opening Exhibition (from 29.6), gift of M.C. Escher's graphic work; Special Exhibit: "Angelus Novus," a sculpture by Paul Klee; Special Exhibit: Islamic Armour (Rockefeller Museum); Special Exhibit: Adornment of a Jewish Bride, according to tradition of Herzl, Afghanistan; Special Exhibit: Gifts to Eliahu Dobkin Pavilion for Ancient Glass; Special Exhibit: Throne Legs cast in Bronze, from Samaria, 6th-4th cent. B.C.E.; Special Exhibit: New Shovel Coins and Ancient Jewish Pottery; Special Exhibit: In memory of Baroness Aliza de Rothschild, selection of jewelry.

Visiting Hours: Main Museum 10-5. At 11: Guided tour in English, 10.30 and 3.30. "Mara Bros. at the Circus," children's film. Tomorrow: Main Museum 10-2. At 11: Guided tour in English (Rockefeller Museum), 10.30. "Mara Bros. at the Circus," children's film.

CONDUCTED TOURS
HADASSAH — Guided tour of all installations — Hourly tours of Chagall Windows at Kiryat Hadassah. Nominal charge. — Hourly tours at Hadassah Mt. Scopus. — Information, reservations: 02-16133, 02-42671.

Hefetz University:
1. Tours in English at 9 and 11 a.m. from Administration Building, Giv'at Ram Campus, Buses 9 and 28.
2. Mount Scopus tours 11 a.m. from the Bronfman Reception Centre, Sherman Building, Buses 9 and 28 to last stop. Further details: Tel. 02-882819.

Emunah — World Rel. Zionist Women, 26 Ben Maimon. Visit our projects: Call 02-662468, 630620; 03-788942, 708440.

American Mizrahi Women. Free Morning Tours — 8 Alkalat Street, Jerusalem. Tel. 699222.

MISCELLANEOUS
Plant a Tree with Your Own Hand! For details and/or tour reservations, call Jewish National Fund, 02-635261, ext. 13.

Tel Aviv Museums
Tel Aviv Museum. Exhibitions: Jubilee Exhibitions (1932-1982). The Twentieth in Israeli Art; Masters of Modern Art; City of Art, the Berlin Secession at the Turn of the Century; Dismantling House, the early years of Tel Aviv Museum; Ansel Adams, photographs of the American West.
Visiting Hours: Sat. 10-2. Sun-Thur. 10-10. Fri. closed.
Hebrew Rehabilitation Pavilion: Sun-Thur. 9-1. Sat. 10-2. Fri. closed.

CONDUCTED TOURS
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WIZO: To visit our projects call Tel Aviv. 220209; Jerusalem. 226060; Haifa. 89537.
PIONEER WOMEN — NAMAT. Morning tours. Call for reservations: Tel Aviv. 256096.
MISCELLANEOUS
Hadassah Visitors Dept. Please call 03-491489.

Haifa
What's On in Haifa, dial 04-40846.

Rehovot
The Weizmann Institute. Open to public from 8.00 a.m. to 3.30 p.m. Visitors invited to see audio-visual programme on Institute's research activities, shown regularly at 11.00 a.m. and 2.15 p.m. Friday 11.00 a.m. only. Tours of the Weizmann House every half hour from 10.00 to 3.30 p.m., Sunday to Thursday. Nominal fee for admission to Weizmann House. No visit on Saturdays and holidays.

GENERAL ASSISTANCE

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES
Jerusalem: Kupat Holim Clalit, Romema, 523191. Balsam, Salah Eddin, 272315. Shu'afat, Shu'afat Road, 810108. Dar Eldawa, Herod's Gate, 282058.
Tel-Aviv: Yoni, 67 Yehuda Halevi, 612474. Kupat Holim Clalit, 7 Amsterdam, 2251423. Netanya: Kupat Holim Leumi, 9 Smilanski, 38053.
Haifa: Leumi, 3 Hagan Shukri, 672744.

FIRST AID
Magen David Adom first aid centres are open from 8 p.m. to 7 a.m. Emergency home calls by doctors at fixed rates. Sick Fund members should enquire about rebate.
Phone numbers: Jerusalem, Tel Aviv, Haifa — 101. Dan Region (Ramat Gan, Bnei Brak, Givatayim, Krayat Ono) — 781111.

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Ashkelon 23333
Bat Yam 885555
Beer Sheva 78333
Eilat 2333
Hadera 22333
Holon 803133
Nahariya 923333

Nazareth 54333
Netanya 23333
Petah Tikva 912333
Rohovot 054-51333
Rishon LeZion 942333
Safed 30333
Tiberias 20111

"Erev" — Mental Health First Aid, Tel: Jerusalem 699111, Tel Aviv 233311, Haifa 538-888, Beer Sheva 32111, Netanya 35316.
Rama Crisis Centre (24 hours), for help call 03-234819. Tel Aviv, 04-88791, Haifa, 02-610101, Jerusalem.

DUTY HOSPITALS
Jerusalem: Bikur Holim (pediatrics), Shaare Zedek (internal, obstetrics), Hadassah E.K. (surgery, orthopedics, ophthalmology, ENT).
Tel-Aviv: Rokah (pediatrics), Ichilov (internal, surgery).
Netanya: Laniado (obstetrics, internal, pediatrics, gynecology).
Migdal Ladach: Open line 4-6 p.m. every Monday answers to obstetrics, gynecology, sterility, sexual functioning, and family planning problems. Tel. 02-633356.

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TWO-IN-ONE CROSSWORD

Aid to developing nations cut by industrial states

PARIS (UPI). — Industrialized nations slashed official aid to developing countries by 4 per cent in real terms from 1980 to 1981, and there is no sign that assistance to poor countries will pick up in the future, the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development said yesterday.

The U.S. made the most striking cutbacks in official development assistance — which excludes private grants and commercial transactions — of the 17 nations belonging to the Development Assistance Committee.

American aid to developing countries through international organizations dropped by 26 per cent in real terms from 1980 to 1981. U.S. contributions to the International Development Association, the soft-loan branch of the World Bank, declined by \$500 million and

those to regional development banks by almost \$700m.

Other countries decreasing aid to developing nations were Japan, New Zealand and Norway.

"It seems unlikely, on present indications, that the overall rates of growth achieved in recent years can be sustained," the OECD report said.

Netherlands records the greatest increase in official sector aid. Substantial increases were achieved also by Sweden, France, Belgium, Germany, Britain, Finland and Austria.

Two thirds of bilateral aid was directed to development of specific sectors in countries, including social and community services, technical cooperation and agriculture. Aid was also directed to food, finance of imports, debt-service obligations, and emergency assistance.

Israeli banks in London make news

Jerusalem Post Correspondent.

LONDON. — Israeli banks have been making news in London this week.

The First International Bank, which opened an office here a year ago, has just been granted a full licence under the Banking Act of 1979 enabling it to operate as a deposit-taking institution. A reception to mark the occasion was at-

tended by the bank's chairman, Mark Moscovici.

The Discount Bank has opened a new London office, headed by Moshe Meirav as its UK representative, in addition to its West End branch.

Bank Leumi has announced a new "savings and loan" plan which will enable people to save for major purchases in half the time it would normally take.

U.S. WARNING

(Continued from Page One)

senior administration officials in the nerve-racking negotiating process involving direct and indirect communications with the central Lebanese authorities, the PLO,

Israel, Saudi Arabia, France and other countries.

Some U.S. analysts fear that Israel might step up its military pressure on the PLO by resuming its aerial and naval strikes against PLO targets in Beirut.

While such an Israeli decision would fall short of an actual drive into the city, it would risk severely upsetting Washington, further damaging Israel's public relations in the U.S.

In recent days, Israel has taken a sharp beating in the U.S. Congress and the news media, as editorials, cartoons and commentaries have railed against Israeli behaviour.

The chairman of the U.S. Senate Foreign Relations Committee, Charles Percy, said yesterday that an Israeli invasion of West Beirut will be unacceptable because of civilian casualties.

Percy said a warning to Israel "has been communicated both directly by me in my own behalf and I believe (in behalf of) the executive branch. We are working very closely together."

Percy and the committee's senior Democrat, Claiborne Pell of Rhode Island, also said they believed Lebanon's estimate that 10,000 civilians had been killed since Israel's June 6 invasion and not the Israeli figure of about 500 deaths.

The State Department yesterday mildly rebuked the West European allies for their latest statement on the situation in Lebanon and the Middle East.

Two well-known American Jewish professors, Nathan Gatzert of Harvard and Seymour Martin Lipset of Stanford, yesterday condemned Israel's fighting in Lebanon. Writing on the Op-Ed page of *The New York Times*, they insisted the Israel had not been threatened, and the war, therefore, was "ill-advised."

Bank of Israel rates of exchange

	June 30	IS
U.S. dollar	24.0801	
British sterling	41.8837	
German mark	9.7946	
French franc	3.5316	
Dutch guilder	8.8595	
Swiss franc	11.4517	
Swedish krona	3.9514	
Norwegian krona	3.8568	
Danish krone	2.8334	
Finnish mark	5.0936	
Canadian dollar	18.6103	
Australian dollar	24.6063	
South African rand	21.0568	
Belgian franc (10)	5.1497	
Austrian schilling (10)	13.9035	
Italian lire (100)	1.7423	
Japanese yen (100)	9.4478	
Jordanian dinar	68.15	
Lebanese lira	4.73	

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By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN
Jerusalem Post Finance Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The share market

turned mixed yesterday with a general tendency for somewhat lower prices. Three securities were "buyers only" while eight were established as "sellers only." Eighteen issues were up by margins of more than five per cent while 29 were down by more than five per cent.

A notable development was the rise in the trading turnover. These stood at just under IS390m., the

highest for the past eight sessions. The rise in the turnover may signal the return home of a greater number of reservists.

Moderate gains were registered by index-linked bonds. The shekel wound up the month with an unusually strong performance, gaining three agorot in trading against the U.S. dollar. Commercial banks were on the

Downturn on rising volume

Tel Aviv Stock Exchange

upside with the normal gains being visible in the group. Insurance stocks were mostly mixed. Hadar 1.0 was a 10 per cent loser. The services group ran counter to

the general trend, with gains predominating.

Land development and real estate equities enjoyed a relatively good session, with prices mostly moderately higher. Neot Aviv led the group with a 10 per cent advance.

Industrials, on the other hand, were mostly lower. Elco 0.1 was 9.6 per cent lower while Argaman Pref.

(r) was falling by a full 10 per cent. Newcomer Zikit 1.0 added a fifty 10 per cent while the 5.0 Zikit shares gained nearly seven per cent.

Galil Industries had a shaky session. The 1.0 shares were a full 10 per cent down while the 3.0 shares were nearly nine per cent lower. Sources close to the company advised that the final legal requirements have been met for the merger of Galil and Delta Textile. Nechushtan shares were "sellers only."

Commercial Banks & Bankholding

	Closing price	Volume	Change	Change in %
IDB prf	26250	—	+50	+2
IDB	1032.8	1032.8	+14	+1
IDB B r	2288	2288	+14	+1
IDB prf A	6760	—	+3	+3
IDB prf B	5830	—	n.c.	—
IDB prf C	3480	—	+20	+6
IDB prf D	3800	—	+6	+2
Union prf 3 r	1481	105.7	+10	+7
Union prf 4 r	2030	—	+25	+12
Union prf 5 r	2300	120.7	+20	+7
Discount A r	2800	135.2	+20	+7
Discount prf 1	2580	—	+20	+8
Discount B	150.4	1,012.4	-1.0	-1

Commercial Services & Utilities

	Closing price	Volume	Change	Change in %
Reinsurance 0.1 r	1011	14.3	-34	-3.3
Reinsurance 0.5 r	413	35.5	-8	-1.9
Hadar 1.0	988	572.9	-110	-10
Hadar 5.0	440	78.2	-3	-0.7
Hassaneh r	1835	962.1	n.c.	—
Hassaneh b	1940	3.6	+5	+0.3
Hassaneh prf	3305	10.6	+5	+0.2
Phoenix 0.1 r	2330	10.8	-10	-0.4
Phoenix 0.5 r	1580	4.9	n.c.	—
Yardenia 0.1 r	1800	43.6	+66	+3.6
Yardenia 0.5 r	790	40.1	+9	+1.2
Yardenia prf 1	528	9.1	+46	+8.5
Sahar r	4090	97.0	n.c.	—
Sahar b	4286	2.7	-100	-2.3
Securitas r	1340	130.9	n.c.	—
Securitas prf 1	2215	—	+10	+0.5
Securitas prf 2	670	37.7	+8	+1.2
Zur r	700	17.7	-690	-50.0
Zur prf 1	1050	5.2	n.c.	—
Zion Hold. 1.0	410	23.1	-10	-2.4
Zion Hold. 5.0	261	158.3	-10	-4.0

Land Development Building, Citrus

	Closing price	Volume	Change	Change in %
Delet r	2520	32.0	-50	-2.3
Delet b	2520	—	—	—
Delet prf 1	2520	—	—	—
Delet prf 2	2520	—	—	—
Delet prf 3	2520	—	—	—
Delet prf 4	2520	—	—	—
Delet prf 5	2520	—	—	—
Delet prf 6	2520	—	—	—
Delet prf 7	2520	—	—	—
Delet prf 8	2520	—	—	—
Delet prf 9	2520	—	—	—
Delet prf 10	2520	—	—	—
Delet prf 11	2520	—	—	—
Delet prf 12	2520	—	—	—
Delet prf 13	2520	—	—	—
Delet prf 14	2520	—	—	—
Delet prf 15	2520	—	—	—
Delet prf 16	2520	—	—	—
Delet prf 17	2520	—	—	—
Delet prf 18	2520	—	—	—
Delet prf 19	2520	—	—	—
Delet prf 20	2520	—	—	—

Elenco & Elenco

	Closing price	Volume	Change	Change in %
Elenco 0.1 r	1320	2.8	+20	+1.3
Elenco 0.5 r	2240	36.0	+40	+1.8
Elenco prf 1	1285	245.2	+20	+1.6
Elenco prf 2	1145	192.1	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 3	7890	10.1	-100	-1.3
Elenco prf 4	1845	9.5	-185	-10.0
Elenco prf 5	2650	4.2	+61	+2.4
Elenco prf 6	1650	14.4	+50	+3.1
Elenco prf 7	1650	12.7	+39	+2.4
Elenco prf 8	271	80.1	-9	-3.2
Elenco prf 9	258	109.7	-2	-0.8
Elenco prf 10	127	41.6	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 11	428	60.4	-14	-3.2
Elenco prf 12	700	40.1	+3	+0.4
Elenco prf 13	391	138.6	-4	-1.0
Elenco prf 14	258	186.5	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 15	258	157.6	-19	-6.9
Elenco prf 16	1282	54.9	+22	+1.6
Elenco prf 17	1230	42.2	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 18	1221	—	-84	-6.0
Elenco prf 19	330	30.8	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 20	4100	4.6	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 21	3995	1.7	-4	-0.1
Elenco prf 22	380	29.5	-8	-2.1
Elenco prf 23	384	234.1	-1	-0.3
Elenco prf 24	572	100.2	+5	+0.9
Elenco prf 25	1150	54.8	-50	-4.3
Elenco prf 26	1750	37.5	-61	-3.5
Elenco prf 27	1740	2.3	-61	-3.5
Elenco prf 28	17600	2.2	-800	-4.3
Elenco prf 29	2700	5.6	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 30	301	85.1	+6	+2.0
Elenco prf 31	579	208.2	-1	-0.2
Elenco prf 32	401	301.5	-10	-2.4
Elenco prf 33	439	50.8	-1	-0.2
Elenco prf 34	245	104.8	+5	+2.1
Elenco prf 35	1567	41.6	+1	+0.1
Elenco prf 36	890	27.5	-20	-2.3
Elenco prf 37	530	241	-17	-3.1
Elenco prf 38	380	28.0	-20	-5.3
Elenco prf 39	740	7.2	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 40	3300	14.9	+100	+3.1
Elenco prf 41	1390	102.6	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 42	2330	8.1	-99	-4.3
Elenco prf 43	1196	87.5	-3	-0.3
Elenco prf 44	2299	3.0	-1	-0.0
Elenco prf 45	777	62.3	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 46	915	127.1	+15	+1.7
Elenco prf 47	910	33.6	+10	+1.1
Elenco prf 48	3540	28.5	+20	+0.6
Elenco prf 49	1210	17.2	-134	-10.0
Elenco prf 50	935	78.6	+5	+0.5
Elenco prf 51	388	—	+18	+4.9
Elenco prf 52	2500	162.0	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 53	1540	112.0	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 54	923	28.7	+33	+3.9
Elenco prf 55	733	42.6	-2	-0.3
Elenco prf 56	515	91.0	-25	-4.8
Elenco prf 57	5270	31.3	-244	-4.6
Elenco prf 58	6037	1.7	-280	-4.6
Elenco prf 59	150.0	433.6	-6.0	-3.8
Elenco prf 60	740	—	-39	-5.0
Elenco prf 61	267	173.5	-30	-10.1
Elenco prf 62	520	125.9	-1	-0.2
Elenco prf 63	482	72.1	-8	-1.7
Elenco prf 64	2330	53.1	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 65	235	278.6	-17	-6.7
Elenco prf 66	4040	657.4	-254	-6.3
Elenco prf 67	1550	254.4	-10	-0.6
Elenco prf 68	1220	6.9	-10	-0.8
Elenco prf 69	674	90.7	+10	+1.5
Elenco prf 70	740	4.5	+5	+0.7
Elenco prf 71	487	68.5	-24	-4.7
Elenco prf 72	548	17.2	-22	-4.0
Elenco prf 73	730	38.7	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 74	572	130.5	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 75	481	31.8	-19	-3.8
Elenco prf 76	380	138.0	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 77	1715	568.2	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 78	2080	166.6	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 79	8290	1.1	-140	-1.7
Elenco prf 80	740	55.9	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 81	440	38.6	+15	+3.4
Elenco prf 82	315	87.8	-13	-3.9
Elenco prf 83	201	285.4	-33	-16.4
Elenco prf 84	755	140.9	-65	-8.6
Elenco prf 85	1340	126.4	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 86	680	50.8	-10	-1.5
Elenco prf 87	700	63.4	-58	-8.3

Elenco & Elenco

	Closing price	Volume	Change	Change in %
Elenco prf 88	2126	4.2	+1	+0.0
Elenco prf 89	4475	—	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 90	5183	—	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 91	—	—	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 92	—	—	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 93	—	—	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 94	—	—	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 95	—	—	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 96	—	—	n.c.	—
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Elenco prf 99	—	—	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 100	—	—	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 101	—	—	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 102	—	—	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 103	—	—	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 104	—	—	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 105	—	—	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 106	—	—	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 107	—	—	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 108	—	—	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 109	—	—	n.c.	—
Elenco prf 110	—	—	n.c.	—

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to Ar	1186	80.8	n.c.	—
to opt	43000	80.4	+16	+1.4
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r	5165	1.4	n.c.	—
deb 122	5030	.1	n.c.	—
124	148.0	67.5	+3.0	+2.1
	164.0	1.4	n.c.	—
op B	890	150.3	-10	-1.1
r	1805	89.3	n.c.	—
	890	7.4	+65	+3.8
b	8460	6.2	+580	+7.5
	55100	.5	+800	+1.4
C	360	200.4	n.c.	—
	908	10.6	n.c.	—
	973	215.6	+30	+3.2

Ari Roth
Editor and
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Editor

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Tammuz 10, 5742 • Ramadhan 9, 1402

Sharing the cost of the war

THE HUMAN losses in the Lebanon war are still being counted. At such a time it may sound callous to count the economic cost of the war and to ask how that cost should be paid. MK Shlomo Lorincz, chairman of the Knesset Finance Committee, has estimated the direct cost at some IS\$25b, and the indirect cost at another IS\$40b. The total cost, therefore, is some \$2.5b. — or about 12 per cent of the gross national product.

It is a staggering amount, by any standard of measurement, and may still be far from the real and ultimate cost. It is not, for example, clear whether MK Lorincz's estimate takes into account the output lost through the mobilization of the reserves. Nor is it clear whether he has considered the possibility that many thousands of reservists will have to remain on active duty while the negotiations for a political settlement go on. That could take months.

Besides, the makeup of the economic cost is unusual. Due to meticulous military planning and preparation, an overwhelming superiority in numbers, technical capability and sheer luck, the Lebanese war has cost relatively little in the kind of military hardware — planes, tanks, artillery pieces — that we obtain from the U.S. The domestic cost, however, has been much higher, relatively, than in previous wars.

The economic burden will therefore fall mainly on our domestic resources. So far, the government has come up with no more than a few stopgap measures. None of these hints at a serious effort to plan how to pay for the war — in terms of equitability as well as in terms of covering the cost.

It is already evident that the measures adopted so far — the increase of VAT from 12 to 15 per cent, the sales tax on securities, the price increases of subsidized goods and services, and the ridiculously low travel tax — are far from sufficient. The expected revenue from these measures — most of which will not be real because it will be immediately translated into higher inflation — will barely cover a quarter to a third of the cost estimated by the chairman of the Knesset Finance Committee.

Finance Minister Yoram Aridor so far has only one answer: a package deal. This, in plain language, means a cut in real wages. Obviously, wage earners will have to bear their share in paying for this war. What they are unlikely to swallow is that they alone should pay, or even that they should bear most of the burden, while others will be free to profiteer from the restocking of the arsenals, from exports to South Lebanon, and from the inevitable acceleration of inflation.

Moreover, wages may be difficult to restrain even if the Histadrut and the various works committees agree to do so. A lengthy period of mobilization of the reserves is likely to cause a shortage of labour, particularly skilled labour. That is bound to pull up real wages regardless of any package deals that may be arrived at.

It is time to think of some economic measures that have so far been an anathema to our economic officialdom. For the moment there is, for example, an iron wall of opposition to any raise of direct taxes. The idea of imposing a tax on capital is met with a shudder; a capital gains tax is said to be unfeasible.

All these are measures which other countries have adopted in times of war. They should now be given a try. For one thing, Israel cannot expect the U.S. to cover the cost of the Lebanon war. The financial support of World Jewry, however generous, will not be sufficient.

The people of Israel will therefore have to pay most of the cost out of their own resources. Pay they will, one way or another — but if the government wants them to pay willingly, it must see to it that there is an equitable sharing of the burden.

The Speaker's duties

THE COMMUNIST faction in the Knesset — masquerading as the Peace and Equality — can rarely bite felt. But during these past several weeks...

To the overwhelming majority of Knesset members, the communists' wholehearted devotion to the PLO, even at a time when the country is at war with that organization, might have been merely pathetic were it not utterly revolting. Yet the communists go through the motions of delivering speeches and heckling fellow orators and submitting resolutions, undeterred by the knowledge that all this hectic activity is in their case as productive as whistling in the wind.

Of course, it is their right. Indeed it is the glory of Israel's democracy that it offers room under its roof for any political grouping, no matter how odious its views may be to most people, which finds the necessary minimal support among the electorate, and keeps within the law.

It is therefore highly regrettable that Knesset Speaker Menahem Savidor should have so lost control of himself at the Tuesday debate on the war in Lebanon as to momentarily appear to revise the ground rules of democracy. An attempt by him to discipline Arab communist deputy Tewfik Toubi developed into a bitter verbal altercation in the course of which Mr. Savidor, forgetting the neutral character of the role thrust upon him, described himself as the Jewish-Zionist Speaker of a Jewish-Zionist Knesset. The implication was that Mr. Toubi, the Israel Arab communist, was there not by right but on sufferance.

Mr. Savidor made it plain, even while heckling Mr. Toubi, that he was under great emotional strain, and he repeated this defence in a radio interview yesterday. The Speaker admitted to some contravention of the Rules of the Knesset which he confessed on radio, he had also practised in allowing the Likud and Alignment resolutions in the Knesset debate, unlike the communist resolution, to be voted only for and not against. But he would not take his words back nor apologize for his conduct.

A retraction is, however, called for. Unless Mr. Savidor offers it, the impression would persist that the Speaker confuses contents with form — and that he is not sufficiently alive to the fact that he is himself supposed to be the chief guardian of good parliamentary form.

POSTSCRIPTS

PS THE U.S. STATE Department has agreed to facilitate and give added publicity to alternate test-date arrangements for Sabbath observers interested in taking the annual foreign service written examination, according to the Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith.

ADL had made representations to the State Department on behalf of those whose religious convictions preclude their taking the exam on Saturday, the day on which it is always scheduled.

PS English-speaking residents of Safad (Safed) Tzfat? Tzfat? are dissatisfied with the various English transliterations of their town's name. So the Western Settlers' Association in Safad (whatever) has decided to sponsor a contest, and will announce the majority opinion on the best spelling. Postcards can be sent to the Wolfson Community Centre at 100 Rehov Hapalmach in Safad. A prize will be presented to one of the majority entries.

The CUSTODY of the HOLY LAND and the Franciscan Community of Nazareth invite you to take part in a Liturgical Funeral for the 40th day after the death of

Professor GIOVANNI MUZIO

Architect and imaginative designer of our beautiful Basilica here in Nazareth, which will take place on Saturday, July 3, 1982 at 5 p.m., in our Basilica of the Annunciation in Nazareth.

Artificial debate

By ZALMAN SHOVAL

A STRANGE and, to my mind, wholly artificial debate has been going on since the beginning of operations in Lebanon over whether Israel's goals should be purely military ones or also political.

In fact, no such distinction exists. As Clausewitz observed, war is "the continuation of political intercourse by other means." The outcome of every war has far-reaching political consequences, whether the aims of the war were clearly defined or not.

The argument that the Israeli army should not be used to further political ends, or that its advance should have been halted — some even say the troops should have been withdrawn — once it reached the now-famous "40-km. line" is either empty talk or rather sanctimonious pretence.

The leading article in the *Economist* last week stated: "To others, Israel's action, quixotic in some ways and incomplete though it still is, restores some credit to ideas that many in the free world... were in danger of forgetting: the notions that diplomacy cannot succeed unbacked by available force, that aggression should not be allowed to pay..."

Actually, I took the liberty of doctoring that phrase somewhat. The respectable British weekly was not referring to Israel and the PLO, but to Britain and the Falklands. However, the "notions" mentioned by the *Economist* hold true in either case.

Thus, when Prof. Yermiyahu Yovel, one of Israel's more knowledgeable academics, raised an accusing finger in a television interview with Yaron London and stated that "there were political aims here and not just Peace for Galilee," one could not help wondering what exactly he meant by that. Should we rather have merely carried out a purposeless, although brilliantly executed, police or retaliatory action against the

PLO? What does "pushing the terrorists back 40 km." mean, if they will be able to return once the Israeli troops have gone home? I do not possess all the specific details as to the political or military objectives of the operation in Lebanon, nor do I profess to know whether the Israel government had indeed clearly and realistically defined to itself its objectives, but this isn't the point at all.

The use of force, without political and diplomatic aims, is just as foolish and wasteful as the opposite, i.e. that "diplomacy cannot succeed unbacked by available force" (to quote the *Economist* once again).

There is no doubt in my mind that Israel cannot consider its actions in Lebanon a complete success unless — in addition to the tremendously great achievement of destroying the PLO's military infrastructure in "little Palestine," stretching from the south of Beirut to Tyre — this country attains one or more of the following objectives:

□ That no PLO military headquarters or armed presence remains in any part of Lebanon.

□ That after the withdrawal of Israeli troops, the 40-50 km. adjacent to Israel's northern frontier will be taken over by an effective, multi-national force, preferably one grouped around an American "hard core," a force that will in no way be subject to the UN. A strong local Lebanese police or gendarmerie force could supplement the multi-national force.

□ That Syria will either withdraw its troops from Lebanese soil altogether, or alternatively, redeploy them in such a way that neither Lebanon's sovereignty nor Israel's security will be threatened or infringed upon.

ISRAEL has paid a very high price in human lives in order to attain the military objectives of the operation against the Palestinian terrorists in

Lebanon. It is this, perhaps more than anything else, that makes it imperative to ensure that there will never again exist a state of affairs permitting anti-Israel terror and aggression from Lebanon.

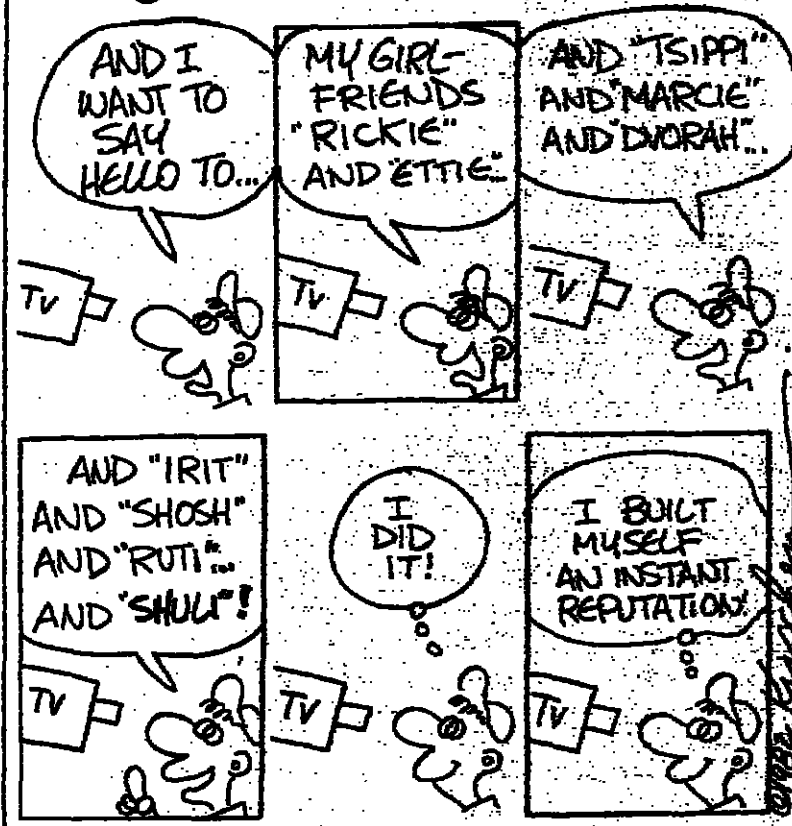
Let us return to the "political" versus the "military" debate. Israel has endured for many years a situation in which Lebanon served as the staging-area for an organization dedicated to annihilating the Jewish state and its people. In the process, the organization caused the deaths of tens and perhaps hundreds of thousands of innocent Lebanese and Palestinians.

Now there is hope for a new political reality on the northern border, which would make a return to the above situation impossible. Why should Professor Yovel's peace of mind be disturbed because as a direct result of Israel's military activities, and only as a result thereof, the Lebanese themselves may finally be in a position to re-establish their independence and sovereignty, if they do not squander this opportunity?

True, Israel should not be misled by delusions of grandeur, and certainly should not try to dictate to the Lebanese what sort of government they should have. But objection to a government "sustained by Israeli bayonets" (another unfortunate phrase) should not obfuscate a simple fact: had it not been for "Israel's bayonets," the Lebanese would, in all probability, never have had another chance to form an independent government.

One cannot expect that any Lebanese government will immediately sign a peace treaty with Israel, although this should certainly be the ultimate aim of all peace-loving inhabitants in Lebanon, be they Moslem, Christian or Druse, or even Palestinian. What we should and can strive for, however, is an agreement for mutual security arrangements and, without delay, the establishment of a *de facto* situation

Dry Bones



of peaceful co-existence with Lebanon, based on open borders and extensive economic co-operation.

Important here is the attitude of the Americans. Policy decisions in Washington during the coming weeks will influence a great many things besides the well-being of the Israelis and the Lebanese.

The Israeli action in Lebanon, as far as the U.S. is concerned, would be, however, if countries such as Jordan and Saudi Arabia, justly afraid of the very real dangers facing them from the north, could now be persuaded to re-examine their negative stance towards the Camp David peace process. After all, it was intended as a first step towards a far more extensive realignment of all pro-Western countries in the area.

Moreover, the Soviet Union's closest allies in the region, Syria and the PLO, were politically and

militarily humbled. Also, it was proven that U.S. military equipment and technology are superior to those of the Russians. And most important, the Israeli operation has done away with an increasingly intolerable situation in Lebanon, which had endangered much more than the security of Israel and Lebanon's populations.

The most important benefit, as far as the U.S. is concerned, would be, however, if countries such as Jordan and Saudi Arabia, justly afraid of the very real dangers facing them from the north, could now be persuaded to re-examine their negative stance towards the Camp David peace process. After all, it was intended as a first step towards a far more extensive realignment of all pro-Western countries in the area.

The writer is a former La'Am MK who joined the now-defunct Telam Party.

Verbal extremism

By STEVEN E. PLAUT

ABOUT A YEAR ago, a debate took place over a controversial bill before the Knesset that would have restricted the ability of the press to publish the name of a person under arrest, unless he himself requested such publication.

Supporters of the bill defended it as a means of protecting the reputation and right to privacy of arrested suspects who have not yet been convicted. Opponents argued that the bill would infringe on the public's right to know and could lead to the spread of unfounded rumours. The debate concerned the delicate issue of safeguarding individual rights in a democracy, and should have been conducted in a dignified atmosphere. Instead, as so often happens in Israel, the debate turned into a public shouting match, with rival camps exchanging accusations of "totalitarianism."

Public debate in Israel has always been characterized by hyperbole and *ad hominem* attacks. Anyone

with an unusually strong stomach should spend an afternoon perusing old Knesset protocols; he will find that debates in Israel's most august institution have generally been carried out at a level below the belt, with infantile name-calling more common than dignified reflection and logical persuasion. All of Israel's most respected founding fathers and mothers participated in these oratorical gang wars.

As a rule, Israeli verbal extremism has never had much effect on the outcome of public debate. Indeed, the only people who seem to take any real notice of it are Israel's enemies abroad.

Two years ago, a Washington front group for the PLO was distributing leaflets entitled "Israeli Fascism," based on quotations from a petition circulated by students from Mapam protesting against "fascist" policies in Israel.

Foreign critics who wish to attack Israeli politicians from any party can and do find ample ammunition in the extremist statements made about them by other Israeli leaders (often from their own party).

Recently, *The New York Times* printed a derogatory article based on letters to *The Jerusalem Post* comparing Israel to South Africa

and Nazi Germany. I doubt very much whether there were any *Post* readers who were convinced by these letters that such analogies are legitimate. I have considerably less doubt about *New York Times* readers.

SINCE THE BIRTH of the State, Israeli public figures have tossed about the word "fascism" as if it were a frisbee. There are politicians and political positions in Israel that are unjust, short-sighted, silly, bad, self-defeating and just plain evil. There are no fascists in Israel. There never have been. Nor is there totalitarianism, apartheid or mass

murder. In fact, the conditions would have to deteriorate considerably before Israelis are forced out of the top quintile of human existence.

It behooves those of us with ideas to sell to raise the consciousness of our audience, not the level of deceit. Those who wish to settle and annex Judea and Samaria must explain to us how they think the resulting demographic dilemma can be resolved. Shouting "All of Eretz Israel" is no substitute. Those who wish to relinquish occupied territories must explain to us how they think the resulting security dangers can be resolved. Mindlessly mouthing "Peace Now" is an unacceptable alternative.

Israel will be a healthier society when everyone, and in particular those expressing themselves in the English-language media accessible to foreigners, overcome their political hyperthyroidism.

READERS' LETTERS

FRENCH PROTEST

To the Editor of *The Jerusalem Post*: Sir, — We are members of the Committee of French Physicians, that was founded some years ago with the aim of defending human rights within the scientific community. As such, we have been actively involved, in particular, in the defence of Jewish scientists in the Soviet Union.

We have been deeply shocked and upset by the invasion of Lebanon and its consequences: the killing of thousands of innocent civilians, the destruction of entire cities, the exodus of hundreds of thousands of helpless refugees. This operation, in its present developments, can by no means appear, in spite of official claims, as a defensive one. In our opinion, there is no justification for such a large-scale

violation of ethical and humanitarian principles.

We are sure that many people in Israel who also feel concerned about human rights, share our attitude and want this tragedy to be stopped.

In addition, the Israeli citizens should realize that those who would keep silent about these tragic events will lose most of their credibility when they appeal to human rights principles for other causes, in particular that of Jewish victims of repression in East European countries.

PROFESSOR P. KESSLER and 29 other members of the Committee of French Physicians (for Human Rights) Paris.

SALVING OUR CONSCIENCES

To the Editor of *The Jerusalem Post*: Sir, — Philip Gillon's well-placed pride in Israel Television's reporting of the bitter "cost in human suffering" of the victory in Lebanon" is bound to be shared by Israel's friends throughout the world. Even those who deny the right of Diaspora Jewry to independent opinions may be given pause by the fact that the heart-searching has been aired in an Israeli government-owned medium.

But it is this peculiar phenomenon which makes me wonder whether our justified pride does not somehow divert us from the real issue. State-owned media do not generally allow soldiers to

wonder publicly at the nation's "double standard for our own sufferings and those of other people," unless there is another, more subtle propaganda objective.

Could it be that, by constantly reminding the Jewish people how much its conscience is tortured by the slaughter of an innocent civilian population — friend and enemy alike — the Israeli Government is deliberately saving our consciences for us? Is Israel saying to Lebanon, in the hypocritical phrase of the sadistic schoolmaster, "This is hurting me even more than it is hurting you?"

JONATHAN BRAUDE Brussels, Belgium.

JORDAN IS PALESTINE

To the Editor of *The Jerusalem Post*: Sir, — MK Moshe Shahal's proposal to transfer the Palestinians in Lebanese refugee camps to Jordan and the West Bank is worthy of consideration. But why to the West Bank, which is only five per cent of the territory of Palestine and where the Palestinians would live under Israeli administration? Why should they all not go to Jordan, which comprises nearly 77 per cent of Palestine and where they could live in an independent state which is Palestinian in everything but name?

Jordan is the Palestinian Arab state geographically, historically, and demographically. During the British Mandate, until 1946, Jordan (then Transjordan) was the eastern part of mandated Palestine and its citizens even carried passports stamped "Palestine."

MARJORIE COOPER Haifa.

SELF-DETERMINATION FOR LEBANON

To the Editor of *The Jerusalem Post*: Sir, — While Israel always lost the fruits of military victories due to the combined pressure of her friends and enemies, this time it has for the first time a chance to do better. The reason for this is that this war was different from all previous wars in the following four respects:

1) Israel's forces invaded Lebanon not as conquerors, but as liberators, and were met by the native population with flowers and rice.

2) Notwithstanding the obligatory criticism from the U.S. and the European countries, they all are very gratified by the final results of the campaign and the prospects of a satisfactory solution of the Lebanese imbroglio.

3) The USSR is not upset by the results of this war. Syria entered Lebanon seven years ago without Soviet blessing and the PLO wasn't always acting according to Russian

instructions.

4) Many Arab countries (Iraq, Jordan, Saudi Arabia, the Gulf Sheikdoms, Morocco), which are antagonistic to Syria because of her help to Iran and for other reasons, do not mind at all that Assad got a thorough thrashing. Moreover, their crocodile tears for the fate of the PLO can hardly hide their secret glee.

Under these circumstances, Israel should be able to achieve the maximum political gain, namely an independent Lebanon free from all foreign armies. Israel ought to address the international community in the language that is familiar to them: self-determination for the Lebanese people.

Dr. JACOB ROSIN Netanya.

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